

# The China Mail

Est. 1845.

THE OLDEST ESTABLISHED NEWSPAPER IN THE FAR EAST

Est. 1845.

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HONG KONG, THURSDAY, MAY 16, 1935

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## PACIFIC WAR GAMES DECLARED TO BE ONLY ANNUAL MANOEUVRES NO SINISTER MOVE ON AMERICA'S PART



After a letter threatening President Roosevelt was received at the White House, the Secret Service men arrested Thomas F. Murphy (above) at Boston as the sender.

### JAPANESE ASSERTIONS DENIED BY SWANSON

POSSIBILITIES OF AERIAL ATTACK NOT BEING TESTED

### TERRITORIAL WATERS TO BE RESPECTED

Washington, To-day.

The manoeuvres of the American fleets in the Pacific are not aimed at Japan, declared Mr. Claude A. Swanson, Secretary of the United States Navy, at a Press conference yesterday. He added that he did not object to the Japanese fleet manoeuvring in the North Pacific provided it did not come within 2,000 miles of the west coast of America.

Commenting on the statement that the American fleet approached too close to Japanese territory, Mr. Swanson said that he had repeatedly ordered that no units of the American fleet should cross the 180th meridian. He added that the approaching Japanese war games would bring the Japanese ships closer to Hawaii than American vessels go to Japan.

He added: "We consider Hawaii our territory, but we have no protest to make. The fleets are bound to manoeuvre somewhere."



Mr. Claude A. Swanson declared yesterday that there was no sinister motive behind the U.S. Pacific Fleet manoeuvres.

### DEPLORABLE CONDITIONS ON CHINA COAST

### STORM CLOUDS ON HORIZON

BRITISH SHIPPING MEN DISSATISFIED

The conditions which resulted in a large portion of the shipping men on the China Coast calling a strike in June 1927, are once again in evidence, the *China Mail* is able to disclose on reliable information received this morning.

One outstanding instance which was cited to our representative was that of the s.s. King Lee, which is now lying at Taikoo Dock. The local office of the company is given as No. 25 Queen's Road, West.

This vessel was formerly flying the Chinese flag, but the owners, for reasons that are obvious, decided to run the vessel under the British ensign. To do this they must employ a British master, a chief officer, and a chief and second engineer.

(Continued on Page 12)

### OPIUM TRAFFIC IN FAR EAST

Japanese Delegate Invited To Geneva Conference

DR. HOO'S OPINION

Geneva, To-day.

The opium seizure committee has decided to ask the Japanese representative to attend and give evidence concerning the illicit traffic in the Far East.

Dr. Hoo, the Chinese delegate, said that he would welcome Japanese collaboration, but he questioned whether a State which had left the League, as Japan had done, was legally entitled to collaborate in the work, and, therefore, he felt that he and the committee were not in a position to express an opinion.—Reuter.

### JOHN BUCHAN HONOURED

London, to-day.—It is officially stated that H.M. the King has approved the conferment of a Barony of the United Kingdom on Colonel John Buchan, Governor-General Designate of the Dominion of Canada.—Reuter.

### GOVERNOR'S FAREWELL TO COUNCIL

Presides At Meeting For Last Time

### POULTRY QUESTIONS ANSWERED

His Excellency the Governor, Sir William Peel, presided for the last time at a meeting of the Legislative Council held this afternoon. A full roster of members was present, consisting of the following:—

H.E. the General Officer Commanding the Troops, Major-General O. C. Borrett, C.B., C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O.; the Hon. the Colonial Secretary, Sir Thomas Southern, K.B.E., C.M.G.; the Hon. the Attorney General, Mr. C. G. Alabaster, K.C., O.B.E.; the Hon. the Secretary for Chinese Affairs, Mr. N. L. Smith; the Hon. the Colonial Treasurer, Mr. Edwin Taylor; the Hon. the Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Mr. D. Burlingham; the Hon. Commander G. F. Hole, R.N. (Retired), Harbour Master; the Hon. Dr. W. B. A. Moore, Director of Medical and Sanitary Services; the Hon. Director of Public Works, Mr. R. M. Henderson; and the following unofficial members:—The Hon. Sir W. E. I. Shenton, Kt., the Hon. Mr. W. H. Bell, the Hon. Dr. R. H. Kotewall, C.M.G., LL.D., the Hon. Mr. J. P. Braga, the Hon. (Continued on Page 9)

### SOUTHERN CROSS DRAMA

Navigator's Heroism Saves Crew

Sydney, To-day.

Sir Charles Kingsford-Smith and his two companions, who narrowly escaped drowning while flying to Tasmania and had jettisoned their cargo of mail, owe their safety to a daring act by Mr. Taylor, the navigator, who climbed on to the struts, carrying a Thermos flask in a handbag, and obtained oil from the dud centre engine and used it to revive the sick motor, thereby enabling the Southern Cross to reach Mascot aerodrome.—Reuter.

### PLANS FOR A FRANCO-SOVIET CONFERENCE

Multilateral Pact To Be Drafted

OUTCOME OF LAVAL'S VISIT TO MOSCOW

Moscow, To-day.

A joint communique on the result of the conversations between M. Laval and the Soviet leaders emphasises that both countries are striving for the same end: the maintenance of peace through the organisation of general security.

It adds that the conclusion of the Franco-Soviet pact in no way detracts from the aim of forming a regional Eastern European pact of non-aggression, consultation, and non-assistance to an aggressor, and that the two Governments will continue their effort to bring about the formation of such a pact. (Continued on page 9.)

### LAVAL LEAVES FOR WARSAW

Moscow, to-day.—M. Laval, French Foreign Minister, has departed for Warsaw to attend the funeral of the late Marshal Pilsudski.—Reuter.

### Large Expansion Revealed In Britain's Overseas Trade

London, to-day.—Expansion in Britain's overseas trade is revealed in the figures for April published by the Board of Trade.

Imports were 6 per cent. more than in April of last year, and those of articles wholly or mainly manufactured were of greater value than in any month since February 1932, except last October.

Exports showed an increase of 10 per cent., as compared with April 1934, the rise being due almost entirely to shipments of manufactured goods. For the first four months of the current year the excess of imports over exports of merchandise amounted to £51.1 million, or £14 million less than in the corresponding period of 1934. Owing to the Easter holidays there were fewer working days in April than in the previous month, and the comparisons were affected by this factor. (Continued on Page 6)

### SHOOTING OUTRAGE

EDITOR VICTIM OF GUNMAN

Devoted Wife's Futile Sacrifice

Lima, To-day.

A sensational shooting outrage occurred in broad daylight in one of the city's most fashionable squares when a gunman shot Senor Merqueseda, the wealthy proprietor and editor of the paper *El Comercio*, with a revolver.

The wife threw herself in front of her husband and both fell mortally wounded by five shots. The gunman then turned the gun on himself, and was wounded.—Reuter.

### "DANGER LINE"

Tension Increases In Illinois

SALES TAX DEMANDS AGAIN IGNORED

Springfield, Ill., To-day.

For the fourth time the Illinois House of Representatives failed to pass the 3 per cent. Sales Tax demanded by the Governor to provide funds for the State to qualify for Federal relief grants.

In the meantime, with 200,000 unemployed and their families cut off from relief, the situation is becoming worse and is nearing the "danger line."

Some 2,000 unemployed demonstrated at a mass meeting in Chicago, while crowds of excited spectators jammed the galleries of the State Legislature at Springfield.—Reuter.

### NORMANDIE CREW JOINS FRENCH STRIKE

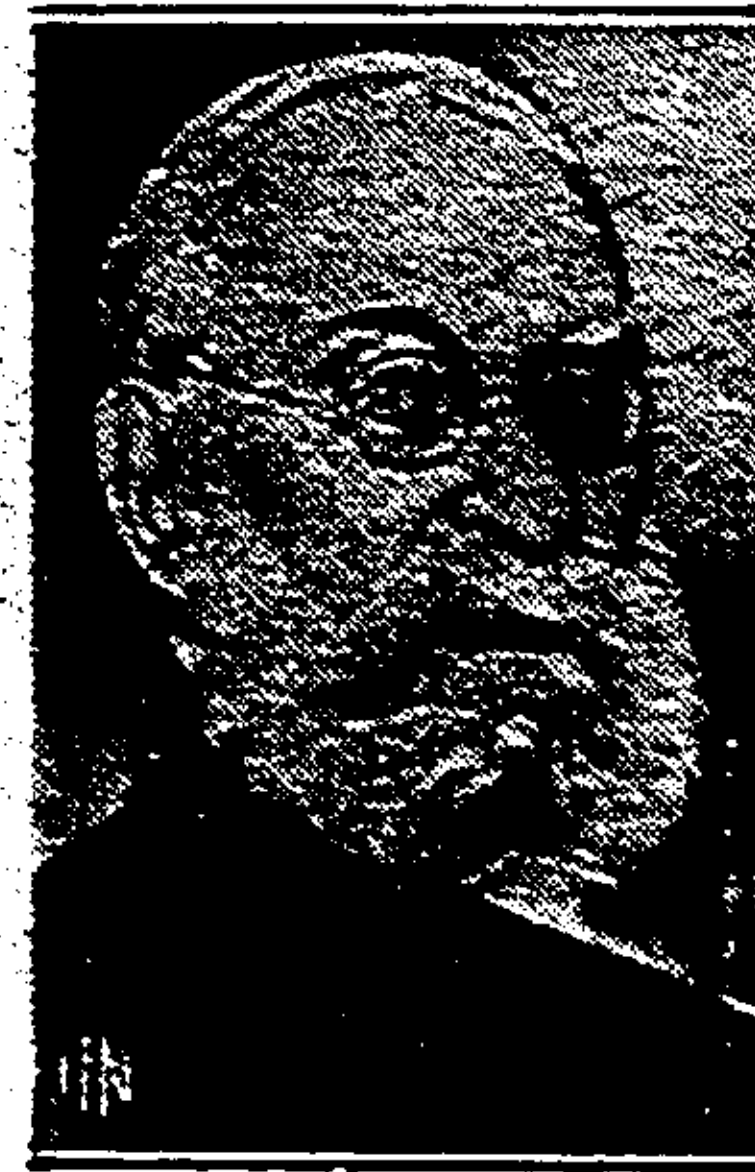
Maiden Voyage Unlikely To Be Delayed

SEAMEN'S UNION CLAIMS

Le Havre, To-day.

Representatives of the Seamen's Union claim that 10,000 workers have been rendered idle as a result of the crew of 1,200 on the liner Normandie and crews of 800 on two other French liners walking off from their ships.

The men are asking for 15 days' holiday a year with pay, old age pensions, and monthly payments, including time spent in harbour. It is not thought that the maiden voyage of the Normandie on May 29 will be delayed.—Reuter.



The United States Congress has voted the Congressional Medal to Major General Adolphus Washington Greely of Washington, D.C., who led the "farthest north" expedition just 55 years ago. The medal will be presented to him on his birthday.

### 5 YEARS OF PROGRESS

SIR WM. PEEL'S WELL EARNED RETIREMENT

Important Dates During Tenure of Governorship

SEVERAL ANXIOUS PERIODS

His Excellency the Governor, Sir William Peel, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., and Lady Peel are leaving on well-earned retirement by the Empress of Japan to-morrow. His Excellency leaves behind him a fine record of work accomplished during his five years' tenure of the position of Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Hong Kong, and the good wishes of everybody in the Colony will follow him in the Indian Summer of his days.

His Excellency was born on February 27, 1875, at Boston Spa, Yorkshire, the son of the Rev. E. Peel. He was educated at Silcoates School and Queen's College, Cambridge, where he was 11th Wrangler in 1896, gaining his B.A. degree the same year. He was awarded his Master's degree in 1931, when he was also made an honorary Fellow of his college.

He joined the Malayan Civil Service as a Cadet in 1897, his successive posts in that service including that of Resident, Councillor, Penang, in 1925, and Chief Secretary to the Government, F.M.S., 1926-30. Finally His Excellency officiated as Officer Administering the Government and High Commissioner, F.M.S., during May and June 1927.

IMPORTANT DATES The following are important dates in His Excellency's tenure of the Governorship of Hong Kong: 1930

May 9.—His Excellency lands in Colony and is greeted at Queen's Pier by the Hon. Mr. W. T. Southern, Officer Administering the Government, H.E. Rear-Admiral R. A. S. Hill, and H.E. Major-General J. W. Sandilands. May 31.—Attends opening ceremony of H.E. Flying Club.

June 2.—Takes salute at King's Birthday parade. (Continued on Page 7)

### GALLANTRY AT SEA

Kumsang Chief Officer Honoured

Mr. J. Fant, chief officer of the Indo-China S.S. Co.'s Kumsang, who is already the recipient of the Royal Humane Society Badge for gallantry at sea, was further honoured this afternoon when he was presented with the Bar of the Royal Humane Society by the Harbour Master, Commander G. F. Hole, R.N. (Retired) in the presence of the Hon. Mr. J. J. Paterson, and other directors of Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd. (Continued on Page 12)

### LAWRENCE OF ARABIA STILL UNCONSCIOUS

London, To-day.—Aircraftman T. E. Shaw, better known as Lawrence of Arabia, who was gravely injured in a motor-cycle accident on Monday, is still reported to be unconscious. — British Wireless Service.

Lawrence of Arabia is still unconscious and his condition is unchanged, but it is stated that the hopes of ultimate recovery are likely to improve.—Reuter.

### NATIONAL GOVERNMENT TO BE RECONSTRUCTED?

RUMOURS AGAIN RIFE IN POLITICAL CIRCLES

London, To-day.

Talk of a reconstruction of the Government and even of a general election in the Autumn has revived now that the end of the India Bill is in sight.

Reconstruction is expected to come some time, partly because of the excessive strain of the Premiership on Mr. Ramsay MacDonald, who carries out a prodigious amount of reading with troublesome eyesight, and partly because of the normal opportunities for re-arrangement which occur during the long life of any Government.

### ELEVATION OF LEGATIONS TO EMBASSIES

Sino-Japanese Move To Be Effective To-morrow

Nanking, to-day.

The elevation of the China Legation in Japan and in the Japanese Legation in China to the rank of Embassies will be simultaneously announced in Nanking and Tokyo to-morrow. Mr. Suma visited Mr. Tang Yu-gen at 5 p.m. yesterday, when the arrangement was made.—Reuter.

### JAPANESE ALLEGED TO WANT MACAO

Rumour Cabled From Shanghai

OFFICIALS GOING TO LISBON TO NEGOTIATE

[From Our Own Correspondent]

Canton, To-day.

The *Min Kuo Jih Pao*, the local official paper, published on Tuesday a cable dispatch from Shanghai stating that Japan is planning to buy Macao as a naval and aerial base and commercial centre to feed South China with Japanese goods.

Japanese officials, according to the report, are on their way to Lisbon to negotiate for the purchase of Macao, although the Portuguese Government may not agree to this sale. As this matter is in its preliminary stage, everything is being done in the utmost secrecy. (Continued on Page 12)

### LOCAL TENNIS STARS INVITED TO GO NORTH

Invitations Sent To Ranking Players

SATISFACTORY RESPONSE FROM LADIES

Although the Interport tennis contest for the Taggart Shield does not take place until late September or early October, in Shanghai this year, present indications are that the Colony will be able to send up a team, as there has been a ready response to the invitations which were sent to all 1934 ranking tennis players, and particularly from the ladies' section.

Judging from the present acceptances, the ladies' section will be very strong for Miss B. Hancock, runner-up in the Ladies' Open Singles, Miss M. Griffiths, a quarter-finalist, Miss A. Mackenzie, another (Continued on Page 12)

### WEATHER FORECAST

The anticyclone is moving eastward and now extends from east China to south-west Japan. The depression is moving eastward across Hokkaido. A depression appears to be forming to the east of the Southern Philippines. The local forecast for to-day, as issued by the Royal Observatory this morning, was: east winds, fresh to moderate; cloudy.



## MAIL SCHEDULES

## AIR MAIL RATES

As from 6th May the air mail rates to Great Britain via Imperial Airways will be reduced to  
Letter \$0.50 per 1/2 oz.  
P.C. each \$0.10

Correspondence for this service must be clearly marked "Via Imperial Airways".

## PARCEL POST

A schedule of revised parcel post rates, including many reductions, is exhibited in the Parcel Office, G.P.O. The rates will take effect as from 1st March, 1935.

Imperial Airways via Singapore  
Bandung-Amsterdam via Singapore  
Singapore-Marseilles via Saigon  
Singapore-Australia

Correspondence will be accepted for transmission by these services. Rates and all particulars are shown in the schedules exhibited at the Post Office. All letters etc. must be marked "By Air Mail" and be handed in at a Post Office.

## INWARD MAILS.

## FROM EUROPE

May  
Pres. Grant ..... 17  
Emp. of Asia ..... 17  
Pres. Johnson ..... 24

## FROM JAPAN

May  
Pres. Grant ..... 17  
Naldara ..... 17  
General Sherman ..... 17  
Chichibu Maru ..... 21  
Montevideo Maru ..... 21  
Emp. of Asia ..... 24  
Pres. Johnson ..... 24  
Hakona Maru ..... 24  
Kitano Maru ..... 24

## FROM SHANGHAI

May  
Naldara ..... 17  
General Sherman ..... 17  
Pres. Grant ..... 17  
Chenonceaux ..... 21  
Chichibu Maru ..... 21  
Memnon ..... 21  
Emp. of Asia ..... 24  
Pres. Johnson ..... 24  
Tyndarus ..... 24  
Bardwan ..... 24

## FROM MANILA

May  
Pres. McKinley ..... 16  
Atsuta Maru ..... 16  
Pres. Hoover ..... 17  
General Sherman ..... 24

## FROM AUSTRALIA

May  
Atsuta Maru ..... 16

## FROM STRAITS &amp; INDIA

May  
Kumsang ..... 16  
Munro Maru ..... 19  
Perseus ..... 20  
Toba ..... 23  
Hector ..... 23  
Yuen Sang ..... 26  
Tahna ..... 28

## OUTWARD MAILS.

## FOR EUROPE

May  
Rajputana (via Siberia) ..... 15  
Emp. of Japan (via Vancouver) ..... 17  
Closes: Reg. 12.15 p.m. Ord. 1 p.m.  
Naldara (via Marseilles Air Mail) ..... 18  
Closes: Reg. 9.45 a.m. Ord. 10.30 a.m.  
D'Aragnan (via Siberia) ..... 18  
Pres. Hoover (via San Francisco) ..... 18  
Closes: Reg. 9.15 a.m. Ord. 10 a.m.  
Chenonceaux (Marseilles Air Mail Service) ..... 21  
Closes: Reg. 9.15 a.m. Ord. 10.30 a.m.

## FOR SHANGHAI

May  
Rajputana ..... 16  
Pres. Hoover ..... 17  
Emp. of Japan ..... 18  
D'Aragnan ..... 18  
Taiyo Maru ..... 23  
Hakozaki Maru ..... 24

## FOR JAPAN

May  
Rajputana ..... 16  
Atsuta Maru ..... 17  
Pres. Hoover ..... 17  
Emp. of Japan ..... 18  
D'Aragnan ..... 18  
Taiyo Maru ..... 23

## FOR U.S.A.

May  
Emp. of Japan ..... 17  
Taiyo Maru ..... 23

## The Woman's Page

## KEEP YOUR TEETH HEALTHY

## Methods For Curing Decaying Teeth

## TARTAR REMOVED

Teeth which are continually decaying usually have a very thin coating of enamel, which may often be traced to a deficiency of calcium in the system. This can be replenished by various methods. There are some excellent calcium tablets on the market, for instance, with which your dentist will acquaint you.

Spongy or receding gums have a very detrimental effect on the teeth, but they are very responsive to treatment. Rub them with a moist tooth-brush in a brisk circular movement once a day, and afterwards rub them with an astringent, such as tincture of myrrh, as directed. After a few weeks you will find they have become firm and healthy. Do not be alarmed if at first your gums bleed a little; this is Nature's warning that they are in a weak condition, and it will not occur as the gums become healthy.

You will often find, after eating rich foods—especially sweets and chocolates, which are very bad for the teeth if taken in excess—that tartar has accumulated on the teeth. This can be removed by the application of magnesia.

## SHOES TO MATCH EVENING FROCK

## Sandal Shoes For Dancing

Shoes for the evening should be dyed to match your frock, or be in gold or silver to go with your hand-bag.

Sandal shoes in silky crepe are comfortable for dancing—but you want to be very, very sure about your partner.

## FOR STRAITS

May  
Van Heutz ..... 16  
Montevideo Maru ..... 21  
Bardwan ..... 24

## FOR INDIA

May  
Montevideo Maru ..... 21  
Hoang ..... 24

## FOR MANILA

May  
Taiping ..... 16  
Pres. Grant ..... 18

## FOR AUSTRALIA

May  
Taiping (via Thursday Island) ..... 16  
Montevideo Maru ..... 21

VIA SIBERIA—Letters and postcards for Europe and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so inscribed. REGISTERED and PARCEL MAILS are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given above unless otherwise stated, and where made are closed to close at or before 9 a.m. Registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day. AIR MAIL—Imperial Airways via Singapore, Bandung-Amsterdam via Singapore, Saigon-Marseilles via Saigon. Correspondence for Europe and intermediate countries will be accepted for transmission by these services. Rates and all particulars are shown in the schedules exhibited at the General Post Office and Kowloon Office. All letters etc. must be marked "By Air Mail" and be handed in at the General Post Office. Unless inscribed for despatch by a special air mail service, correspondence will be forwarded by the first service available.

## HORSEMANSHIP

## Advice For Lady Beginners

There are a good many "don'ts" which you might study with advantage before learning to ride. Don't associate horsemanship with noise. So many beginners shout most unnecessarily and show off, which is a great mistake, for it brings riding into bad repute. The better the horseman the quieter he is. A cigarette hanging from your lips is not a sign of proficiency in the art. It is genius to "manage" a bad horse and to be so quiet that few people except experts are aware of it, but it is bad form to fuss a perfectly quiet animal so that people may notice you!

Once, having a natural love of it, you have taken up riding, you will never wish to be anywhere but with a horse.

## SHORT SLEEVED SHIRTS

## Have Amateurish Appearance

Do not be led into wearing short-sleeved shirts, however hot the weather, for they are amateurish. Cotton shirts with a neat collar and tie are just as cool and look efficient and neat. Wear a plain felt hat, and do not ride about with a bare head, for it is out of place.

All jewellery is "taboo," except a gold safety-pin or a plain wrist-watch, and so is make-up. You can powder your nose and apply a little discreet lipstick, but rouge and mascara are in bad taste and make the knowledgeable people smile behind their hands. This not mean that it is necessary to appear weather-beaten, merely to keep yourself inconspicuous.

## Paris Features Silk Tailored Suits For The Cocktail Hour

London.

Short coats with fitted tops and a redingote swing are not only an excellent feature in the Heim collection, but a new trend with a smart swagger different from slack lines. Checked taffetas, too, give them a distinguished air with black skirts and white lingerie blouses.

White linen changes the fabric theme from time to time. It is a new departure in tailored suits that can be worn the liveliest day. You will also like a severely tailored suit of gay multi-coloured striped silk designed for the cocktail hour with a double ruffle bristling down the front of a blouse.

Tailored evening gowns are in fables, taffetas and stiff satins, with skirts that are cleverly moulded to follow the body line as far as the hips and then flare into sweeping ground lengths. This flare may be achieved through a single inverted pleat manipulated down the centre front, with the sides of a skirt rolling into width cut on the bias.

A full length front bias seam introduces width at the hemline of a brown and white spotted taffetas gown with ruffled waistline and dropped décolleté.

This dropped décolleté, finished off at the front by a bow, is continued beneath the nape above a



The "check-side" is the vogue for spring fashions, a green and white printed suit featuring white piping trimming at collar and cuffs. With a green hat of rough straw on her head, lovely Ann Dwyer, screen actress, is ready for sunshine and admiring glances.

## THE CANADA SHOE CO.

18 D'Aragnan St.—cor Wellington St.  
High Grade Footwear for LADIES and GENTLEMEN  
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Tel. 33723

## WARM WEATHER CLOTHES

## Peasant Types For Afternoons

## LINEN FOR SPORTS FROCKS

For the spring and summer a number of frocks that can be worn with the same coat are being chosen. There is not so much difference between the plain sports or morning frock and that which can be used in the afternoon. It lies chiefly in the material and in little touches. Dresses keep the close-fitting skirt, which may be cut about with seamings but which looks plain. For the afternoons the peasant types of dress are made of the many variegated silks of the moment and also of those materials which have something special in the way of texture.

Flowery patterns are rife, but still more, perhaps, discreet patterns with spots and stripes and little wispy designs like a curli. Multi-coloured dresses are seen in the lighter materials, so that the colours merge one into another. Linen in the many new kinds is used both for afternoon ad sports dresses, and in the former it looks as little linen as possible and in the latter it has small, neat designs in colour or flowery designs in many colours, suggestive of chintz. The peasant design usually involves large sleeves, three-quarter length, or even made in puffs with a little tightness below. The bodice is gathered up round the neck so that the folds spread in sunrays. A sophisticated version of this is to have seams instead of folds, which allow of considerable fullness where they stop being seams.

## COMPLEXION NEEDS ATTENTION

## Home Treatment

During the busy season every body desires to have an appearance free from disfiguring blemishes. What can be simpler as a remedy than an infusion of either cherry-stalks, ash leaves, vervain (verbena), or uva-ursi? One or other of these detoxicants taken daily for a week or two before the season begins, or even during it, will clear the system of impurities. Spring, with its ever-changing moods, is the season above all when the internal economy needs strict and continuous attention.

LET US GIVE YOU

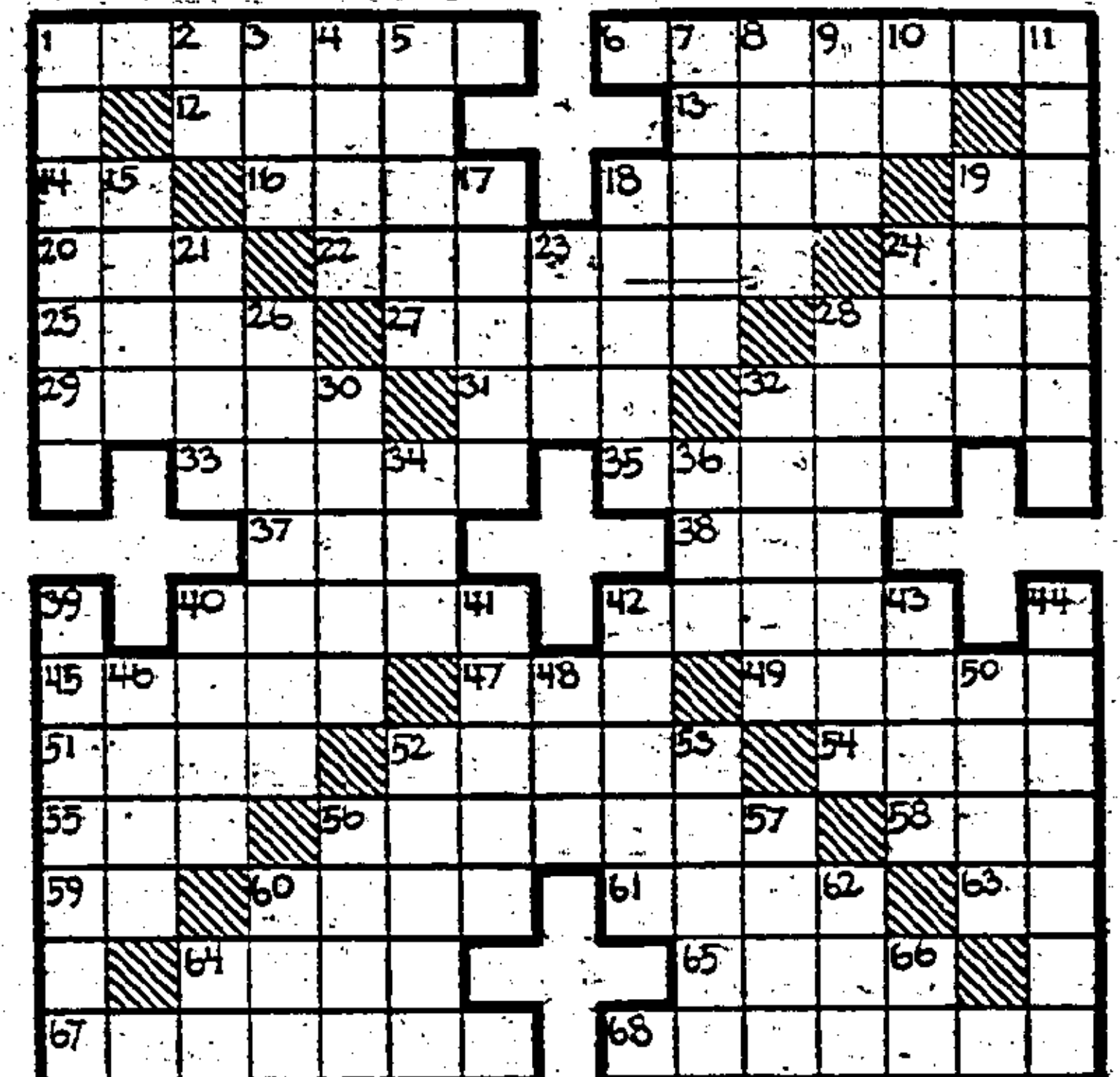


Scientific Steam Treatments  
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MEDICATIONS  
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## DAILY CROSS-WORD PUZZLE

This cross-word puzzle has been made by an expert but our readers are warned to look out for occasional phonetic spelling, such as harbor, plow, and altho.



## HORIZONTAL

1—Figures with four equal sides  
6—Disorder  
12—Neat  
13—Trailing plant  
14—You and me  
16—Paradise  
18—Lease  
19—Mother  
20—Consumed  
22—Percolating  
24—Kind of lettuce  
25—Wisdom  
27—Harvest  
28—Tardy  
31—Shin  
32—Altitude  
33—Rims  
35—Articles  
37—Exclamation of disgust  
38—Fish eggs  
40—A dress material  
42—To intend (Scot.)  
45—Was concerned for someone  
47—Etruscan god  
49—Greenish finch  
51—Greek god of war

## HORIZONTAL (Cont.)

52—Rends  
54—Terrible  
55—Lash  
56—Appointed by law  
58—Noah (Fr.)  
59—Tantalum (abbr.)  
60—Do not (constr.)  
61—Let fall  
62—Near (abbr.)  
64—City in Nevada  
65—To the sheltered side  
67—A bulwark  
68—Expanded

## VERTICAL

1—Unkempt condition  
2—Above  
3—Metric land measure  
4—Clears of  
5—Turkish official  
7—Equalizes  
8—Resound  
9—An insect  
10—A compass point (abbr.)  
11—Rubbers  
15—Cease  
17—Wants

## VERTICAL (Cont.)

18—Shore  
19—Specie  
21—Large lake  
22—Remunerate  
24—Tolerates  
25—Made flat and even  
26—Incited  
32—Tumult  
34—Electric Horse  
35—Power (abbr.)  
36—Science  
39—Strew  
40—An Indian  
41—Chase  
42—Made a mistake  
43—Ireland  
44—Jeered  
46—Melody  
48—Swiss river  
50—A metal  
52—Singing voice  
53—Is the Orient an inn  
56—Lady (Sp.)  
57—Child's toy  
60—Department (abbr.)  
62—A vegetable  
64—A paper measure (abbr.)  
66—And (Lat.)

The solution of the above with a new cross-word puzzle will appear in to-morrow's issue.

## FOR SALE

Hong Kong Silver Jubilee Stamps

complete set

used on cover of  
First Day Sale  
6th May, 1935

GRACA & CO.,

Postage Stamp Dealers  
10, WYNDHAM STREET  
P.O. Box No. 620, HONG KONG.  
Established 1896

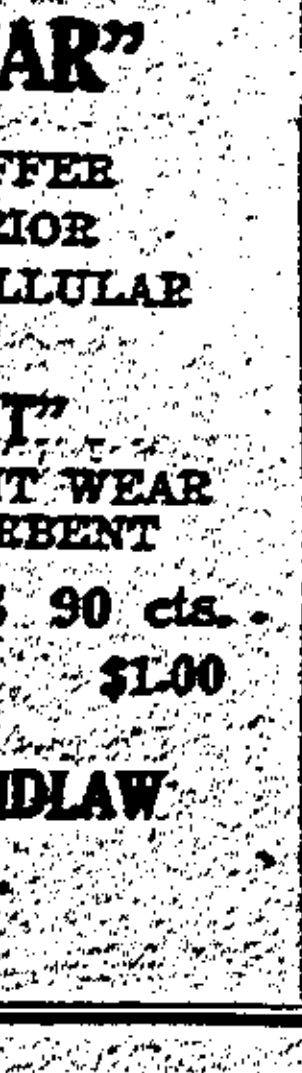
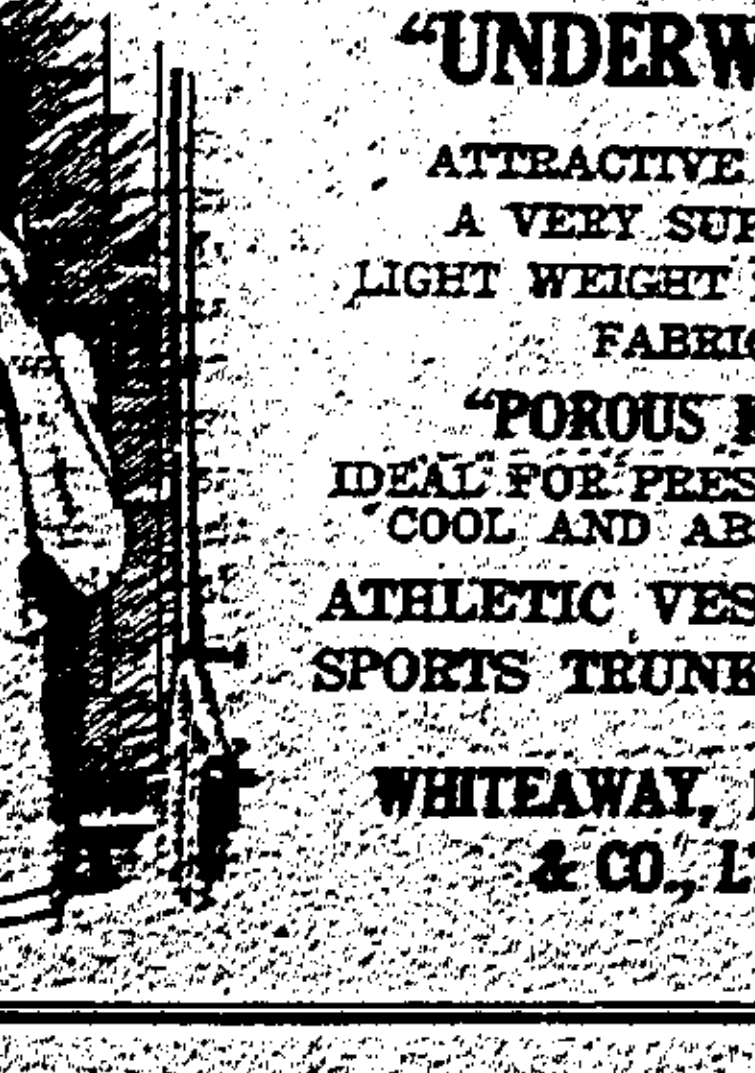
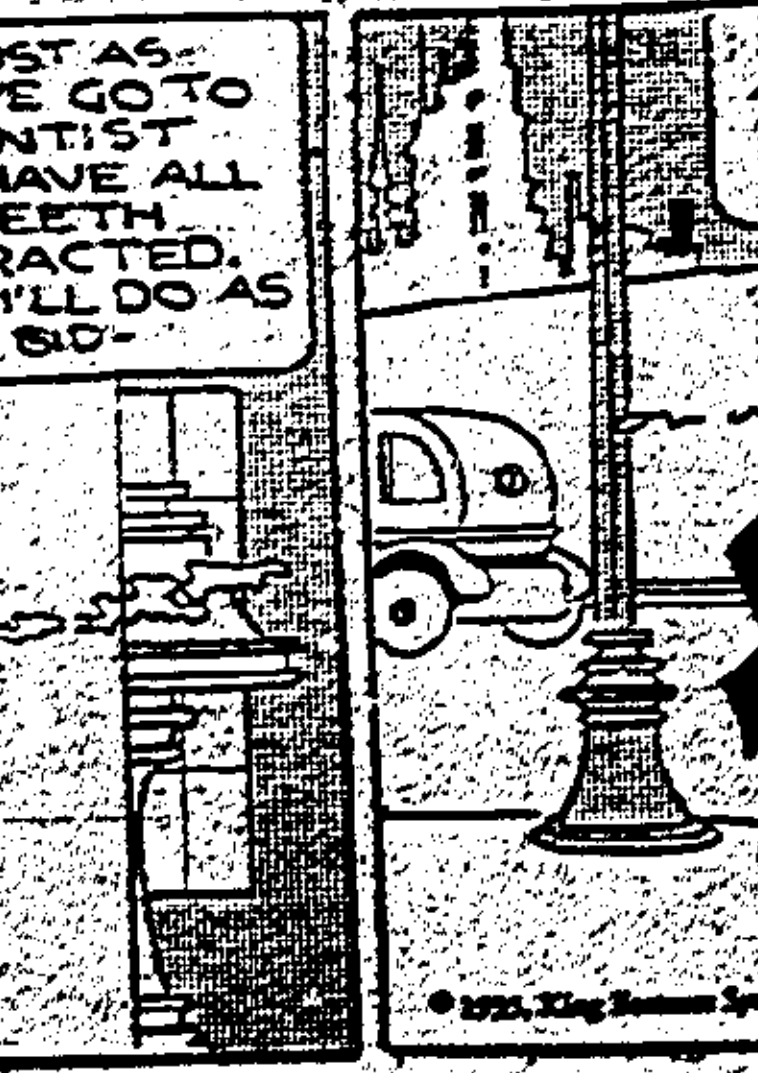
## YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION

SEES IRON  
PERTH NOISE  
LI ETERNAL MA  
AIEP E O M EBB  
SIARIA TIMP ABEL  
TRI SNIEIER OIE  
SEIEN LOION  
TOO TENET TRK  
EDNA ROE BEEN  
SOS S O A SEE  
TR SPANISH DE  
SATIN LHAIRS  
SIEN LATE

## QUALITY PRINTING

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### COMPANY MEETINGS

THE CANTON INSURANCE OFFICE LTD.

### NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

THE FIFTY-FOURTH ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of the undersigned on WEDNESDAY, the 22nd May 1935, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Agents, together with a statement of Accounts for the year ended the 31st December 1934.

THE SHARE REGISTER and TRANSFER BOOKS will be CLOSED from the 8th to the 22nd May 1935, both days inclusive.

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### SPORT NOTICES

#### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

THE SIXTH EXTRA RACE MEETING will be held (weather permitting) at HAPPY VALLEY on SATURDAY, 18th May, 1935, commencing at 2.00 p.m.

The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m.

By Order,

C. B. BROWN.

Hong Kong, 13th May, 1935.

### GENERAL NOTICES

#### HONG KONG BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

##### NOTICE OF REMOVAL

NOTICE is given that, on and from THURSDAY, May 23rd, the office of the above Society will be found at:

Daily Press Building, Top Floor,  
Ice House Street.

#### HONG KONG & WHAMPOA DOCK CO., LTD.

Offer of Additional Shares.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Share Register and Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from the 21st to 25th instant, both days inclusive, for the purpose of ascertaining the names of Shareholders to whom the offer of new shares is to be made.

By Order of the Board,

E. L. HOSIE,

Secretary.  
Hong Kong, 13th May, 1935.

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(Continued from Last Column)

Edwards (Ellis Kadoorie School), and Mrs. Edwards, Mr. F. J. de Rome (Queen's College), Brother Aimar (Le Salle College), Mr. H. Noble (Ying Wah College), Miss W. Newhouse (Peak School), Miss M. Cooper (Kowloon Junior School), Mr. G. W. Reeve (Waiwai Government School), Mr. A. T. Hamilton (Ellis Kadoorie School for Indians), and Mrs. Hamilton, Mr. C. Mycock (Yamwai Government School), Mrs. Mycock, Mr. W. Lucas Handy (King's College) and Mrs. Handy, Miss B. Hollis and Miss M. Blanchett (St. Stephen's Girls' College), Miss G. M. Cotton (Quarry Bay School) and Miss V. Siddons (London Missionary Society).

## Amusements

### Cinema Notes

#### "RED MORNING"—KING'S THEATRE

Cupid opposes Neptune as romance in "Red Morning," the new and stirring melodrama of the South Seas, with Steffi Duna and Regis Toomey at the King's Theatre.

Miss Duna, portrays a female second mate on the Schooner, Papua. Bred on the schooner, she is reluctant to desert her "home" to marry Toomey. With a promise to settle down with him after her next cruise, she embarks on her final, and most adventurous, voyage.

"Red Morning," an RKO-Radio Picture, was directed by Wallace Fox from his own adaptation of the story by Gouverneur Morris. The authentic backgrounds threaded into the story were made by James Shackelford and George Dromgold, who travelled to New Guinea and the Fiji Islands to secure the necessary footage.

#### THE CAPTAIN HATES THE SEA—QUEEN'S THEATRE

Victor MacLaglen, one-time potential-heavyweight champion of the world, and now of the highest paid screen actors of his type, can now be seen at the Queen's Theatre in one of the most amusing and interesting roles of his long and varied career.

In "The Captain Hates The Sea" he is seen as a private detective making a voyage on a luxury liner with Alison Skipworth, Wynne Gibson, John Gilbert, Walter Connolly, and Claude Gillingwater as fellow passengers.

John Gilbert is still one of the most accomplished actors on the screen, although the "big shots" behind pictures are still reluctant to admit it. The reason we have seen little of him recently is that he was called upon to play such a despicable role in his last picture that his popularity diminished nearly 100 per cent. His role in this picture will help him to recover some of that lost glory and re-establish him in films.

#### "TWENTY MILLION SWEET-HEARTS"—ORIENTAL THEATRE

This picture gives you the "low-down" on radio in America and features Dick Powell, Ginger Rogers and Pat O'Brien.

It tells the story of a saloon singer, Powell, and a radio talent scout, Pat O'Brien. The latter hears Powell sing the modern version of the old-time song, "The Man On The Flying Trapeze," and sees in him a new type of singer. The managing director of the radio company does not agree with him, however, and after one audition Powell is no nearer radio fame.

Later he hears a composer playing a tune which appeals, and, after brushing it up, manages to get another audition with the aid of beautiful Ginger Rogers.

#### "THE OLD FASHIONED WAY"—STAR THEATRE

The famous comedy juggling act that made W. C. Fields, the Paramount player, a Ziegfeld Follies star, was recorded for the first time by the movie camera for his new starring picture "The Old Fashioned Way," which is now being shown at the Star Theatre.

In this picture Fields plays a back-woods Barrymore, who, between eluding furious sheriffs and over-ripened vegetables, finds time to foster the romance of his daughter, played by Judith Allen, and even to indulge in a little romance himself.

Baby LeRoy, Joe Morrison of "The Last Round-Up" fame, and Jack Mulhall are featured in this picture, which was directed by William Beaudine.

#### "MIDNIGHT ALIBI"—ALHAMBRA THEATRE

This First National Picture, based on the story by Damon Runyon, author of "Lady For A Day," is the feature attraction at the Alhambra Theatre to-day.

The story is one of the most unique romances that the famous writer has yet conceived, the principal characters being an elderly and aristocratic spinster, and a New York racketeer. Helen Lowell, the noted Broadway star, has the former role, and gives an outstanding characterisation; while Richard Herd, on her latest hunt for adventure, Barthelemas has the stellar role of She found plenty; it was duly recorded, and now we see it as a picture.

The two come into contact when fate



Little Alyce McHenry, who had an inverted stomach, surrounded by her dolls at Fall River is all smiles and good cheer where she is fast recuperating from her operation.

## RADIO

### TO-DAY'S PROGRAMME

The following programme will be broadcast to-day from the Hong Kong Broadcasting Station Z.B.W. on a wave length of 355 metres. (845 K.C's.)

#### "THE CONTINENTAL TRIO" FROM STUDIO Z.E.K. Programme

12.30-3 p.m. (Approx.)—European Programme.  
12.30 p.m.—Recorded Music.  
1 p.m.—Local Time and Weather Report.

1.30 p.m.—Reuter Press Bulletin, Rugby Press News, etc.  
2.40 p.m. (Approx.)—A Relay of the proceedings at the special meeting of the Colony's Legislative Council on the eve of the departure of His Excellency Sir William Peel, Governor of Hong Kong.

3 p.m. (Approx.)—Close Down.  
5-8 p.m.—European Programme.  
5-8 p.m.—Hong Kong Hotel Dance Orchestra.

6-6.30 p.m.—Children's Studio Concert.  
6.30-7 p.m.—Closing Local Stock Quotations.  
7.03-7.30 p.m.—Light Orchestral Music.

Delibes in Vienna (arr. Walter).  
Blue Eyes—Russian Impression (Ferraris).  
Fantasia on Melodies of John Strauss (Weber).

Love Tales (arr. Henry Hall).  
7.30-8 p.m.—From the Studio.  
Selections by "The Continental Trio."

1. If I had a million Dollars.  
2. Black and Blue.  
3. Tim I'll be tired of you.  
4. Two cigarettes in the dark.  
5. Wildest.

6. Just awarin' for you.  
7. Have a little dream on me.  
8. Your head on my shoulder.  
8 p.m.—Local Time and Weather Report.

8.03-10.30 p.m.—Chinese Studio Concert.  
10.30 p.m.—Close Down.

8.30-10 p.m.—European Recorded Music from Z.E.K. on a frequency of 640 kilocycles.

8.30-9.04 p.m.—Concerto No. 1 in B flat minor for Piano and Orchestra (Tchaikovsky) played by Solomon and The Halle Orchestra.

9.04-9.13 p.m.—Derek Oldham Medley, sung by Derek Oldham (Tenor).

9.13-9.30 p.m.—Debroy Somers Band.

Ballads We Love—Selection (arr. Debroy Somers).  
The Open Road—A Hiking Medley (arr. Debroy Somers).

9.30-10 p.m.—Dance Music.  
10 p.m.—Reuter Press Bulletin.

10.05 p.m.—Close Down.

the young gangster invades the spinster's home in order to escape being "put on the spot" by the brother of the girl he loves. Much to his surprise he is eagerly welcomed into the home by the spinster, who is reminded of her own lover of years ago, who was slain by her father.

#### "ADVENTURE GIRL"—MAJESTIC THEATRE

One of the most unusual, and also one of the most authentic sea stories ever to come to the screen, can now be seen at the Majestic Theatre.

Joan Lowell, perhaps the most widely travelled young woman in the world, and certainly one of the most experienced, took a camera with her on her latest hunt for adventure. Barthelemas has the stellar role of She found plenty; it was duly recorded, and now we see it as a picture.

The two come into contact when fate

## BRIDGE NOTES

### PART SCORE BIDDING

by Ely Culbertson

Most Bridge players take too many chances. While a certain amount of aggressiveness is necessary to intelligent bidding, many players carry their fearlessness to so great an extreme that if they were always doubled when they should be doubled, they would lose millions of points yearly in penalties. It is because there are too many chances taken as it is that I hesitate to advise making light bids when vulnerable. There is, however, one situation in which it is foolhardy not to make a slightly shaded vulnerable bid. This situation arises when the opponents have a part-score.

It is always to the advantage of any team, when their opponents are on score, to do a little defensive bidding and prevent a very low contract from being good for a game. Defensive bidding must be tempered with caution, however, particularly when vulnerable, because usually the side which opens the bidding is likely to have most of the strength and there is danger of a 1400 set or even more at even a low contract. Because of this danger attending defensive bidding, it is advantageous for the team which plans to defend in any case to get their bids in at as low a level as possible, thereby minimizing the amount that they can be set. A most effective method of bidding at the lowest possible level is to open the auction with a bid of one.

I believe that sensible application of this principle saved the North and South team between 600 and 1,000 points on the following deal:

South, Dealer  
Both sides vulnerable  
Part-score: East-West 40

North—  
S-J 8 6  
H-K Q 9 7  
D-10 2  
C-Q 10 4

West—  
S-A 4  
H-5 2  
D-Q J 9 7 6  
C-J 8 5 2

East—  
S-K Q 7 5 2  
H-A 4 3  
D-5  
C-A 9 6 3

South—  
S-10 3  
H-J 10 8 6  
D-A K 8 4 3  
C-K 7

The bidding:  
South West North East  
1C Pass 1H 1S  
2H Pass Pass 2S  
Pass Pass 3H Pass  
Pass 3S Pass Pass

South's Opening bid of one diamond would not be made by a great many players, because the hand contains less than three honour-tricks. The bid should nevertheless be made without the slightest hesitation when the opponents have a part-score. By opening the bidding South makes it possible for his team to find their best suit and be in a position, if necessary, to take a one-trick set in order to prevent East and West from bidding, and making some such low contract as two spades, which, because of the score, would be game.

The actual bidding of the hand paid South far greater dividends than he could have expected. Because South bid one diamond originally, North was able to show his shaded heart suit at the level of one. When East later bid two spades, South's Raise of hearts had made it appear safe to North to sacrifice at three hearts, which contract would have been either made or defeated "one trick," depending upon whether or not East obtained a diamond ruff. The rubber could then have been saved at a maximum loss of 200 points.

As it happened, West chose to bid three spades, at which contract East, as Declarer, was defeated one trick, losing two club tricks and one trick each in the other three suits. He might have lost an extra heart trick had South led spades, but South, thinking North might have five hearts, was not sure that East needed to ruff a heart and did not lead trumps for fear of trapping some honour North might hold.

If South had not opened the bidding with one diamond, West and North would also have passed and East would have bid one spade.

(Continued on Page 10)

## CENTRAL BRITISH SCHOOL

### Foundation Stone Of New Building Laid

#### CEREMONY PERFORMED BY H. E. THE GOVERNOR

In the presence of a large and distinguished gathering yesterday His Excellency the Governor, Sir William Peel, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., laid the foundation stone of the new Central British School in Argyle Street, Kowloon.

His Excellency spoke of the good work being done by the school, even in its present cramped quarters, and expressed his assurance that the new building would confer a great boon on the community. On arrival, His Excellency the Governor, accompanied by Lady Peel, and attended by Mr. J. G. Pilcher (Private Secretary), was met by the Director of Education, Mr. G. R. Sayer, and the Rev. G. E. S. Updell, Headmaster of the School. The architect, Mr. W. A. Cornell, F.R.I.B.A., F.S.I., and the contractors, Messrs. Cheong Hong, were then introduced to His Excellency.

A guard of honour was provided by the girl and boy prefects of the School.

A bouquet of flowers was presented to Lady Peel by Evelyn Bayers, on behalf of the School. A scale model of the new building, constructed by Mr. Cornell, was inspected by the guests and greatly admired.

The Director of Education thanked His Excellency for sparing the time, on the eve of his departure, to perform the ceremony.

Governor's Speech  
After declaring the stone well and truly laid His Excellency spoke of the delay and difficulties of the present site had finally been chosen. The erection of the new school building was, he said, a debt of honour, the payment of which he was glad to see realised before he left.

He also expressed the hope that the next building to be dealt with in similar fashion was Queen's College, which was dark, dismal and badly placed.

Others Present  
Among those present were: His Excellency the General Officer Commanding, Major-General O. C. Borrett, Hon. Sir Thomas Southern and

(Continued at Foot of Column 2)

## WOMAN LOSES 28 LBS.

### Trips Upstairs Like a 2-Year-Old

A woman writes: "Three months ago, after much argument, I was persuaded against my will to try Kruschen Salts to reduce my weight which was 225 lbs. I had tried other things, but all to no avail. After three weeks of Kruschen I had lost 5 lbs. 4 ozs., and I felt five years younger. I really must say I feel a different woman. My age is 35 years—I have now lost 28 lbs. in three weeks, and while before, to go upstairs was a great effort, now, as my husband says, I trip up like a two-year-old." (Mrs.) S. G. R.

Kruschen Salts keep the system free from encumbering waste matter. Unless this waste is regularly expelled it will give rise to rheumatism and other body poisons. And Nature is liable to take the defensive measure of storing this poison-breeding material out of the way in the form of fatty tissue.

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Lady Southern, Hon. Sir Henry Shenton and Lady Shenton, Hon. Mr. R. M. Henderson and Mrs. Henderson, Hon. Mr. S. W. T'so, Hon. Mr. T. N. Chan, Hon. Mr. C. G. Alabaster, Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith, Hon. Dr. R. H. Kotewall, Hon. Dr. W. B. A. Moore and Mrs. Moore, Mrs. G. F. Hole, Hon. Mr. J. P. Braga.

Sir Robert Ho Tung and Lady Ho Tung, Mrs. W. A. Cornell, Mr. and Mrs. G. P. de Martin, Lieut.-Colonel and Mrs. H. B. L. Dowbiggin, Mr. and Mrs. G. S. Archbutt, Rev. C. B. R. Sargent, Mr. Li Tse-fong, Mr. and Mrs. A. O. Brown, Mr. and Mrs. J. Ralston, Professor L. F. Foster, Capt. and Mrs. G. W. P. Kimm, Rev. and Mrs. J. R. Higgs, Mr. W. A. Butterfield, Mr. D. Drummond and Capt. W. S. A. Clough-Taylor, A.D.C. to the General.

Besides members of the School Staff, Heads of other Colony Schools present were Miss H. D. Sawyer (Diocesan Girls' School), Brother Mathias (St. Joseph's College), Rev. Father G. Byrne (Wah Yan College), Mrs. R. Y. Stark (Bellevue Public School), Miss K. Woo (St. Paul's Girls' College), Mr. E. J. rett, Hon. Sir Thomas Southern and



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# Sporting Page

## JUNIOR TENNIS TEAMS SUFFER FROM PROMOTIONS & TRANSFERS

### 1933 BOWLS FINALIST BEATEN BY ALVES

#### POST ELIMINATED IN OPEN SINGLES

#### MACFARLANE TROUNCES PAUL

THE surprising defeat of A. E. Coates, one of last year's interporters and 1933 finalist, by H. A. Alves by 21 shots to 18 at Sookunpoo provided the feature of yesterday afternoon's bowls. F. Jones fulfilled expectations by eliminating J. Macdonald, who showed himself to be well below the standard of the C.S.C.C. skip, despite the fact the latter was not playing as consistently as usual. The game went to 22 heads before Jones finally decided the issue.

A. H. Atkins bowed to W. Glendenning, who defeated him by 23 shots to 12 on the Foothill Club green. Atkins seemed to be unable to get his length properly, while Glendenning settled down from the start.

D. Paul was the most severely punished player of all, scoring only three times in his encounter with A. Macfarlane on the Police green. Macfarlane was bowling brilliantly from the beginning, and, if he maintains this form, should do well in future games. E. G. Post, of the Police Club and another of last year's interporters, was beaten by 22 shots to 18 by C. B. Hosking, the L. B. A. secretary, at Kowloon Docks.

Detailed results were as follows:

#### Razack And Fields Win Pair's Match

#### BEAT HOUGHTON AND GITTINS IN POSTPONED MATCH

Although scoring only one on the remaining five heads, A. Razack and W. V. Fields managed to defeat S. J. Houghton and H. Gittins by 19 shots to 13 in their postponed Open Pairs encounter on the Kowloon Dock green yesterday.

The first 16 heads were played on Monday afternoon, the winners then establishing a lead of ten shots.

Head	S. J. Houghton	A. Razack	H. Gittins	W. V. Fields
1	1	1	0	0
2	0	1	1	1
3	0	1	2	3
4	2	2	0	5
5	0	3	2	5
6	0	4	1	6
7	0	4	1	7
8	0	4	1	8
9	0	4	1	9
10	0	4	1	10
11	1	6	0	11
12	1	6	0	12
13	0	6	2	13
14	2	8	0	14
15	0	8	2	15
16	0	8	2	16
17	1	9	1	17
18	1	9	1	18
19	1	10	0	19
20	1	11	0	19
21	2	13	0	19

#### Hosking Defeats Post In Close Game

#### LEAD HELD THROUGHOUT ON KOWLOON DOCK GREEN

On the Kowloon Dock green yesterday C. B. Hosking defeated E. G. Post, the 1934 Interporter, by 4 shots in the First Round of the Colony Lawn Bowls Singles Championship.

Head	E. G. Post	C. B. Hosking
1	1	0
2	0	1
3	0	1
4	1	2
5	2	4
6	0	4
7	1	5
8	1	5
9	1	6
10	0	6
11	1	7
12	0	7
13	0	7
14	1	8
15	2	10
16	0	10
17	0	10
18	1	11
19	1	12
20	2	14
21	3	17
22	0	17
23	1	18
24	0	18
25	0	18
26	0	18

#### Jones' Easy Entry Into Second Round

#### MACDONALD BEATEN BY 12 SHOTS

On the Craigenower green yesterday, F. Jones beat J. Macdonald by 12 shots in the First Round of the Colony Singles Championship.

Head	F. Jones	J. Macdonald
1	3	0
2	0	3
3	1	4
4	0	4
5	2	6
6	2	8
7	1	9
8	1	10
9	0	10
10	0	10
11	1	11
12	2	13
13	2	15
14	1	16
15	1	17
16	0	17
17	1	18
18	1	19
19	1	20
20	0	20
21	0	20
22	1	21

#### Macfarlane Outbowls Paul

#### DEFEATS BY 15 SHOTS ON 13TH HEAD

On the Police Recreation Club green yesterday, A. Macfarlane beat D. Paul by 15 shots in the Colony Singles Championship.

Head	A. Macfarlane	D. Paul
1	3	0
2	1	4
3	4	8
4	1	9
5	0	9
6	0	9
7	2	11
8	0	11
9	4	15
10	3	18
11	1	19
12	1	20
13	1	21

#### CULLEN REGISTERS 5 SHOT WIN OVER COOPER

F. Cullen defeated H. G. Cooper by 21 shots to 16 in a 21 head game on the Kowloon Cricket Club green yesterday in the First Round of the Colony Lawn Bowls Singles Championship.

Head	F. Cullen	H. G. Cooper
1	1	0
2	0	1
3	0	1
4	1	2
5	2	4
6	0	4
7	1	5
8	1	5
9	1	6
10	0	6
11	1	7
12	0	7
13	0	7
14	1	8
15	2	10
16	0	10
17	0	10
18	1	11
19	1	12
20	2	14
21	3	17
22	0	17
23	1	18
24	0	18
25	0	18
26	0	18

### LAWN BOWLS CHAMPIONS TO CLASH

#### GRIMMITT TO MEET HOLLAND TO-DAY

#### EPIC STRUGGLE EXPECTED ON POLICE GREEN

One of the most interesting bowls encounters of the season will be witnessed this afternoon, when A. W. Grimmitt, the Civil Service player who spread his name across every board last season, including the Open Singles, meets A. M. Holland, the Bowling Green crack and 1931 champion. The match will be played on the Police Green.

(Continued on Page 5)

Seven other Open Singles encounters are scheduled for this afternoon, and are as follows:

J. L. Tetley v B. E. Knight (Kowloon Dock)	W. McLeod v C. Strange (Craigenower)
B. Basto v B. Williams (Bowling Green)	L. F. Xavier v G. Sherriff (Kowloon Cricket Club)
J. F. McGowan v J. E. Henson (Recreio)	L. de Rome v R. A. Basto (India R.C.)
W. Ward v F. X. M. da Silva (Football Club)	A. M. Holland v A. W. Grimmitt (Police Club)

#### GEM HOAHING MAY LEAVE ENGLISH TENNIS

#### Mother Wishes To Show Daughter Something Of The World

London, Apr. 22. There is a possibility that Miss Gem Hoahing, the 14-year-old girl from Hong Kong, who is Middlesex junior lawn tennis champion, will not remain permanently in English lawn tennis. Her parents intend, though not immediately, to take her to America and their plans for her future are uncertain.

Mrs. Hoahing said to-day that she would want to show Gem something of the world.

#### Silva Beats A. M. Omar On Electric Green

#### VICTORY BY 8 SHOTS ON 20TH HEAD

On the Hong Kong Electric Recreation Club green yesterday C. G. Silva beat A. M. Omar by 8 shots in the First Round of the Colony Singles Championship.

Head	A. M. Omar	C. G. Silva
1	3	0
2	0	3
3	0	3
4	0	3
5	0	3
6	2	5
7	3	8
8	1	9
9	0	9
10	2	11
11	0	11
12	0	11
13	1	12
14	0	12
15	0	12
16	0	12
17	1	13
18	0	13
19	0	13
20	0	13



The South China and Indian Recreation Club "B" Division Tennis team met yesterday on the latter's courts at Sookunpoo, and resulted in an overwhelming win for the former by 3 clear sets. (King's Studio)



T. C. Monaghan, left, and V. R. Gordon, the Cricket Club "B" Division pair, won all three of their encounters against the Recreio yesterday. (King's Studio)

#### FARMER'S SON LEADS GOLF STARS

#### Henry Cotton Improves At Southport

Southport, To-day. A farmer's son, Samuel King, assistant professional at the Knole Park Club, equalled the course record when he returned a 72 to lead the field in the first round of the competition proper in the £1600 Dunlop-Southport golf tournament yesterday.

Charles Whitcombe, leader in the qualifying round, returned a 75, while Henry Cotton, British Open champion, and Archie Compston both returned 76. Alfred Padgham, last year's winner, faltered with an 82.—Reuter.

#### "C" DIVISION TENNIS MAKES START TO-DAY

#### NEWCOMERS IN MOST COMBINATIONS

#### SOUTH CHINA DRAW ON THEIR NURSERY

Four games in the "C" Division of the Lawn Tennis League will probably take place this afternoon, weather permitting. The fifth, between the University and the Chinese Recreation Club, will probably be postponed due to the fact that the "Varsity" exams are now on.

The Army Tennis Club, who encounter the Kowloon Dock team, should win comfortably, as they have secured some very good talent during the past trooping season.

**NEW BLOOD**  
The Recreio will be experimenting with several newcomers, while South China are in a very similar position, having to draw on their tennis nursery at Caroline Hill. A very good match should result from the clash between the Central British Association and the Kowloon Cricket Club; both will be playing comparatively new combinations.

Craigenower entertain the Indian Recreation Club at home.

The following is to-day's and tomorrow's programmes:

TO-DAY	"C" DIVISION
A.T.C. v K.D.R.C. v S.C.A.A.	C.B.A. v K.C.C. v C.C.C. v I.R.C. v R.C. v H.K.U.T.C.
TO-MORROW	"D" DIVISION
I.R.C. v K.F.C. v C.S.C.C. v K.T.C.	K.C.C. v S.C.A.A. v K.B.G.C. v Radio; C.R.C. v Police.

#### THOMPSON BEATS PHILLIPS BY 10 SHOTS

Playing on the Recreio green yesterday G. E. F. Thompson defeated R. P. Phillips by 21 shots to 11 in a 16 head match in the First Round of the Colony Lawn Bowls Singles Championship.

Other Bowls will be found on Page 5.

### CRICKET CLUB BEAT RECREIO IN "B" DIVISION

#### Good Tennis Seen Yesterday

#### RODRIGUES AND XAVIER IN FINE METTLE

(By "BASE LINE")

Some very good tennis was witnessed on the Hong Kong Cricket Club courts yesterday when the home team beat the Recreio by 6 sets to 3 in the "B" Division of the Lawn Tennis League.

The Club were not much better than the Recreio, but their players were more experienced. Bowker and Mackenzie were a fairly sound partnership and were full value for their wins over the Recreio's first two pairs, but they met their Waterloo at the hands of Rodrigues and Xavier, who displayed very good form.

(Continued on Page 5)

The scores were:—			
A. C. I. Bowler and A. K. Mackenzie (H.K.C.C.)			
beat	L. F. Ribeiro and K. A. Ribeiro	6-	3
beat	B. Gosano and A. Silva	6-	3
lost to	A. M. Rodrigues and E. E. Xavier	2-	9
T. C. Monaghan and V. R. Gordon (H.K.C.C.)			
beat	Ribeiro and Ribeiro	6-	2
beat	Gosano and Silva	6-	3
lost to	Rodrigues and Xavier	4-	6
J. W. Pote-Hunt and G. S. Gamble (H.K.C.C.)—			
beat	Ribeiro and Ribeiro	6-	4
drew with	Gosano and Silva	6-	6
drew with	Rodrigues and Xavier	6-	6

#### C.R.C. TROUCE CENTRAL BRITISH IN LEAGUE CLASH

#### SUPERIOR TENNIS BY CHINESE

#### BICKFORD AND BLYTH ONLY VISITORS TO WIN

The Chinese Recreation Club had little difficulty in defeating the Central British Association by 3 sets to 1 in the "B" Division Lawn Tennis League match at Causeway Bay yesterday.

Tsui Yan-pui and P. F. Choy were the Chinese Club's strongest pair, losing only two games in all three sets. They combined well together and gave their opponents very few chances.

The only pair to win for C.B.A. was B. J. Bickford and R. Blyth, who beat C. Y. Tsoi and L. F. Hon by 6-3 after a hard struggle.

The scores were:				
Y. P. Tsui and P. F. Choy (C.R.C.)	beat	F. D. Angus and J. M. Wilson	6-	1
beat B. J. Bickford and R. Blyth	6-			1
beat K. L. Yatskin and N. Whitley	6-			0
Y. W. Lee and K. C. Ng (C.R.C.)	beat	Angus and Wilson	6-	2
beat Bickford and Blyth	6-			2
beat Yatskin and Whitley	6-			0
C. Y. Tso and L. F. Hon (C.R.C.)	beat	Angus and Wilson	7-	5
lost to Bickford and Blyth	3-			6
beat Yatskin and Whitley	6-			2
The scores were:				

The scores were:



The Recreio "B" Division Lawn Tennis team, above, succumbed to the Hong Kong Cricket Club yesterday by 6 sets to 3 on the latter's courts. A. M. Rodrigues, the triple hockey interport player and the Recreio's outstanding performer, is third from the left, while on his left is B. Gosano, the soccer interporter. (King's Studio)

### SOUTH CHINA'S LOSS C.R.C. GAIN

#### CRAIGENGOWER JUNIORS IN DIFFICULTIES

#### KOWLOON DOCK HAVE NEWCOMERS

(By "Base Line")

LIKE many other Clubs in the Colony who are running junior teams in the Colony Lawn Tennis League, we are suffering from a lack of players, and, as a result of promotion from last year's teams, South China and one or two other Clubs have been compelled to scratch their entries in the "A" Division in order to make up the complements in the junior sides," said Ma Nai-kwong, the South China "C" Division representative yesterday.

As a result of the majority of South China's players flocking over to the Chinese Recreation Club, South China were compelled to withdraw from the "A" Division and to promote the whole of last season's "C" Division players to the "B" Division.

Consequently, South China will be fielding an entirely new "C" Division team this afternoon, and their hopes of retaining the championship are not very bright.

#### SOUTH CHINA OVERWHELM I.R.C. IN LEAGUE TENNIS

#### Rumjahn And Suffiad Play Pluckily

#### CHINESE SUPERIOR IN ALL DEPARTMENTS

Playing at home yesterday, the Indian Recreation Club were completely overwhelmed by South China in "B" Division Lawn Tennis League encounter, losing all nine sets.

The Chinese team were vastly superior to their opponents in all departments of the game and were never really extended, except by A. M. Rumjahn and A. J. Suffiad, who at one stage of their encounter against K. F. Lui and H. K. Ho were in the lead.

H. W. Ho and C. N. Tsang were the steadiest of the three Chinese pairs and nothing could rattle them. They gradually wore down the opposition with brilliant placements, while their ground shots were excellent.

(Continued on Page 5)

A. M. Rumjahn and A. J. Suffiad	lost to	K. F. Lui and H. K. Ho	5-7
lost to	F. N. Wong and C. P. Ip	0-6	
lost to	H. W. Ho and C. N. Tsang	0-6	
M. R. Abbas and M. el Arculi	lost to	Lui and Ho	2-6
lost to	Wong and Ip	3-6	
lost to	Ho and Tsang	1-6	
M. O. Hosen and S. A. R. Bux	lost to	Lui and Ho	3-6
lost to	Wong and Ip	3-6	
lost to	Ho and Tsang	2-6	

The scores were:



The South China and Indian Recreation Club "B" Division Tennis team met yesterday on the latter's courts at Sookunpoo, and resulted in an overwhelming win for the former by 3 clear sets. (King's Studio)

Y. C. Ung and C. H. Ung, brothers, are fairly good and will play together, while Ma Nai-kwong will partner N. C. Yung, a promising novice who is fast picking up the rudiments of the game.

The remaining pair will comprise D. K. Leung and C. P. Wong, who are both newcomers to the Club and the game.

**Craigenower Feel The Pinch**  
The Craigenower "C" team are another Club who are suffering from paucity of players and they are still uncertain about to-day's pairing.

Arthur Hamson will in all probability partner his brother E. B. Hamson, who played in several League matches last year.

T. L. Locke, another old-timer, will probably team up with Leo Choa, while O. Sadick and Wei Chung will probably form the third pair.

The latter three players are newcomers and are making their League debut to-day.

**Kowloon Dock Newcomers**

The Kowloon Dock Recreation Club is fielding several newcomers to-day against the Army Tennis Club and last year's partnerships have been broken up.

Andy Duncan, of soccer fame and who partnered White last year, is on leave, while the latter is also away from the Colony.

C. E. Millard, who partnered W. Tillery last year, is partnering H. Duncan, a promising newcomer and a younger brother of "Andy."

**Useful Partnership**

Tillery, who possesses fairly useful shots on the forehand and backhand and who is an old campaigner, will partner Ozorio, another newcomer who should do well in the future.

Ozorio is not fully confident in himself, but as soon as he masters this fault he will probably be their best man.

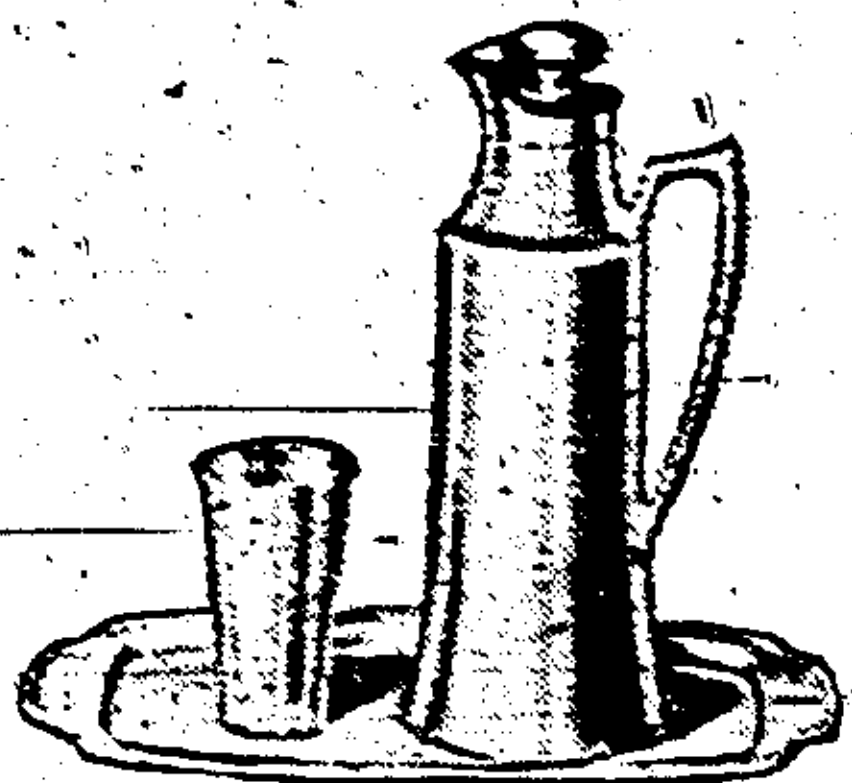
V. M. Hast, who partnered Craig last season, will be paired with W. Pearson, and the two should be able to give a good account of themselves as both are new to the game or the League.

#### CLUB TO TAKE GROUP PHOTOGRAPHS

Players and reserves of the First and Second Division soccer teams of the Hong Kong Football Club are reminded that group



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## Lawn Bowls

(Continued From Page 4)

### Alves' Surprising Win Over Coates

### THREE SHOTS VICTORY GAINED ON LAST FIVE HEADS

On the Indian Recreation Club Green yesterday, H. A. Alves unexpectedly beat A. E. Coates in the First Round of the Singles Championship by three shots, after the game had gone to the 25th head.

The bowling was consistently good throughout, with Coates holding a slight advantage till the 21st head, when the score was 18 shots to 16 in his favour. After that, however, he did not add to his score, but Alves aggregated the necessary five on the next four heads.

Head	A. E. Coates	H. A. Alves
1	0	0
2	0	0
3	0	0
4	0	0
5	0	0
6	0	0
7	0	0
8	0	0
9	0	0
10	0	0
11	0	0
12	0	0
13	0	0
14	0	0
15	0	0
16	0	0
17	0	0
18	0	0
19	0	0
20	0	0
21	0	0
22	0	0
23	0	0
24	0	0
25	0	0

## China Mail Sports Diary

### TO-DAY

Bowls—Open Singles—  
W. McLeod v C. (Craigengower C.C.)  
B. Basto v B. Williams (Kowloon B.C.C.)  
L. F. Xavier v G. S. Sheriff (Kowloon C.C.)  
J. E. Henson v J. F. McGowan (Club de Recreio)  
J. L. Tetley v P. E. Knight (Kowloon Dock)  
A. M. Holland v A. W. Grimmer (Police R.C.)

Tennis—"C" Division—  
Army T. C. v Kowloon Dock  
Recreio v South China A.A.  
Central British v Kowloon C.C.  
Craigengower C.C. v Indian R.C.  
Chinese R.C. v University.

TO-MORROW  
Indian R.C. v Kowloon F.C.  
Civil Service C.C. v Kowloon Indians  
Kowloon C.C. v South China A.A.  
R.B.C.C. v Radio Sports C.  
Chinese R.C. v Police R.C.

### Glendenning's Easy Win Over Atkins

### VICTORY ON 18TH HEAD BY 11 SHOTS

On the Football Club green yesterday W. Glendenning beat A. H. Atkins by 11 shots, in the First Round of the Colony Singles Championship.

Head	A. H. Atkins	W. Glendenning
1	0	0
2	0	0
3	0	0
4	0	0
5	0	0
6	0	0
7	0	0
8	0	0
9	0	0
10	0	0
11	0	0
12	0	0
13	0	0
14	0	0
15	0	0
16	0	0
17	0	0
18	0	0
19	0	0
20	0	0
21	0	0
22	0	0
23	0	0
24	0	0
25	0	0

# BIG ATHLETIC CONTEST ARRANGED FOR JUNE

## DIRECT ATTACK LAW'S ONE DANGER

### FAIR FAST BOWLING MAY BE MISINTERPRETED

### AN ARDUOUS TASK FOR UMPIRES

London, April 16.

CRICKET, with its beauty and grace and grand traditions, will this summer be a true sport again (writes Thomas Moulton). So, at least, everybody is anticipating as bat and ball begin to flash over the rainwashed greensward—happy prelude to the season that begins among the counties on the First of May!

There is good reason for the anticipation, in spite of the irresponsible whippers suggesting that "body-line" bowling is not yet dead, that have followed the return of the M.C.C. team from the West Indies. Our visitors are the South Africans, always a friendly lot of cricketers—indeed, the absence of antagonism on their previous appearance in this country has been a disadvantage to them.

Apprehension lest there will be a recurrence of controversy and bickerings in regard to bowling has been dispelled through the M.C.C., backed up by the counties.

An emphatic denunciation of "direct attack" methods, to which Nottinghamshire subscribed, was made during the close season, and the umpires have been empowered to deal with any possible transgressor through a freshly emphasised Law 43.

### Pace Bowlers And New Law

The only danger ahead of us lies in the possibility that the perfectly legitimate fast ball pitching short and rising head-high may be misinterpreted. It is inevitable that bowlers of pace will use this type of delivery—Smith, of Middlesex who bows under the very eye of the authorities at Lord's, found it unavoidable in the West Indies. And batsmen, umpires and spectators will not in fairness overlook the restricted terms of the official ruling—"that the type of bowling regarded as a direct by the bowler upon the batsman and therefore unfair, consists in persistent and systematic bowling of fast, short-pitched balls at the batsman standing clear of his wicket."

### L.B.W. Amendment

A further help in the avoidance of unwelcome discords on an old theme, although many people do not seem to have realised the connection, will be the amendment to the law Law 24, which, during the forthcoming season, if no longer, is to read:

"The striker is out lbw if with any part of his person (except his hand) which is between wicket and wicket he intercepts a ball which, in the opinion of the umpire at the bowler's wicket, shall have been pitched in a straight line from the bowler's wicket to the striker's wicket, or shall have been pitched on the off-side of the striker's wicket and would have hit it."

Seldom are the differences of opinion about a change in cricket procedure so emphatic as those that have followed the adoption of this trial amendment, in which the phrases "between wicket and wicket" and "shall have been pitched on the off-side of the striker's wicket" are to be especially noted. They signify that the off-break and inswinger need not always be feared.

### More Wickets For Freeman?

Some say that the experiment will restore the beautiful art of cover-driving—though how it can do so is time's secret. Others say that only negative bowling and equally negative batting is likely to be the outcome.

The views of first-class bowlers themselves are less divergent. When the proposal was originally suggested, Freeman, of Kent, foresaw his annual tally of wickets increasing to a ridiculous extent. Another bowler prophesied that medium-pace inswingers of the type of Maurice Tate and James Cornford would overwhelm their opponents and win matches after match in two days! An emergency conference at headquarters and a hurried return to the old rule before the end of May was part of the predictions.

### How Larwood May Bowl

It is Bowes, of Yorkshire, who has emphasised to me the link between this new law rule and "direct attack" bowling. "Why," he asks, "should a fast bowler wear himself to a shadow by using leg-theory when he can get all the wickets he needs with orthodox deliveries that cost only half the effort?"

We may, I think, expect to see Larwood and Voce bowling at no more than medium speed on the off-side when the new campaign begins. One thing is absolutely sure; safe-handed fieldsmen in the slips will be as urgently in demand as lynx-eyed umpires! The South Africans, who arrived in London yesterday, have yet to win their first Test match on English soil, although they have been coming here since 1894—the series opened at Port Elizabeth in 1888, and their approaching tour is the eighth.

### No Fast Bowler

In the team there is not a genuinely fast bowler. They have harnessed their faith almost entirely to spin, although their three medium-paced bowlers of an attack of eight may unexpectedly prove the more successful.

The South Africans have agreed to conform to the M.C.C.'s new rulings in all their matches. Thus we shall not have a repetition of the absurd circumstance whereby a few seasons ago one set of stumps was used in county games and another set for those in which a touring side took part. Partiality to pad-play is no feature of South African batsmanship, although the team contains many experienced batsmen.

They are, however, young, the average age of the company being 26. The oldest player (C. L. Vincent) is 32; he was one of the six in the present team who visited England in 1929.

Eight altogether have had experience of overseas tours, including H. D. Cameron, I. J. Siedle (pronounced "Seedley"), B. Mitchell, E. L. Dalton, A. J. Bell, and C. L. Vincent. H. F. Wade, who succeeds to the captaincy, has played League cricket in Yorkshire. He is one of the newcomers to the International team, others being three batsmen—Rowan, Viljoen and Nourse (son of David)—and four bowlers—Crisp and Langton (medium), Tomlinson and Balakas, a Greek whose googly has been perfected under the supervision of Grimmer. Williams is deputy wicket-keeper to Cameron, one of the world's best.

### Experience On Turf

The majority have played on grass. In that fact lies the advantage of the latest touring party over previous visiting sides. Even so recently as 1924 turf pitches were hardly known to the South Africans.

Only gradually has their education proceeded, and as a result their leading batsmen are, for the first time, "grass-batsmen," as we may call them, as well as experts on matting.

Additional confidence will be given them in the knowledge that their hosts have returned from a disastrous winter in the Indies. Also they were only defeated once in the Tests of six years ago.

The tour begins in traditional fashion at Worcester on May-day, although two one-day games in rural Surrey precede this fixture. Wisely, the fixtures, immediately preceding the five Tests have been limited to two days. Experts in their own country believe them to be the best that has come out of Africa since the thrilling era of Vogler, Schwarz, White and Faulkner, before the war.

## CARDINALS AND GIANTS SHARE BASEBALL SPOILS

### PIRATE THRASH PHILLIES

### INDIANS TAKE LEAD IN AMERICAN LEAGUE

New York, To-day.

The Cardinals and the Giants shared the spoils in their double-header in the National Baseball League yesterday, while the Cubs surprised the leaders, the Dodgers, Kiki Cuyler hitting a four-bagger.

The Pirates were featured in the highest scoring match of the season, piling up 20 runs against the Phillies, who replied with 5 runs.

By virtue of their win over the Senators in the American League, the Indians assumed the leadership over Chicago.

Two games were postponed, the National League encounter between the Reds and the Braves and the American League clash between the Red Sox and the Browns, both of which were washed out by rain.

Results as cabled by Reuter were:

National League	R	H	E
Chicago	11	0	0
Cuyler hit a homer			
Brooklyn	4	7	1
Phelps hit a homer			

St. Louis	R	H	E
1	7	4	
New York	4	6	2
Critz hit two homers			

Pittsburgh	R	H	E
20	19	0	
Sohr, Jensen, and Vaughan hit homers			
Philadelphia	5	12	7

St. Louis	R	H	E
4	7	1	
J. Collins hit a homer			
New York	1	5	1

American League	R	H	E
Philadelphia	0	3	0
Chicago	5	10	0
Ted Lyons hit a homer			

New York	R	H	E
4	11	0	
Charlie Ruffing pitched			
Detroit	0	6	0

Washington	R	H	E
4	5	1	
Mannish hit a homer			
Cleveland	5	8	1

Cleveland	5	8	1
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## POLICE BOWLS

### Teams Selected For Saturday

The following will represent the Police in their bowls league matches against the Kowloon Cricket Club next Saturday:

Junior Team  
J. C. S. Fender, T. Tallon, W. McHardy, G. Moss (skip).

W. McLeod, T. Hunter, F. Nolan and J. Shepherd (skip).

E. G. Post, W. S. Dall, G. Perkins and W. E. Hollands (skip).

Second Team  
W. L. Clark, W. N. Headridge, E. S. Alexander and S. Logan.

A. G. Channings, A. J. Johnston, J. L. Riddell and W. S. Glendenning.

A. Wright, W. J. D. Cameron, J. McWalter and A. W. Smith.

## BOWLS LEAGUE TEAMS

### Kowloon Docks Uncertainty

The following are lawn bowls league teams for Saturday:

Kowloon Docks v K.R.C.C.  
To be selected from F. Cullen, S. Gray, R. Lapaley, J. McKelvie, J. Lindsay, J. Kempton, W. Greig, C. Atkinson, R. Morrison, G. Cooper, V. East, B. Parks, J. Revie, J. McLagan, V. Ramsay.

C.S.C.C. 2nd Team v Football Club  
F. Harper, W. Burling, H. Westlake and H. Westlake (skip).

B. Williams, W. Butler, J. Purvis, and A. O. Brown (skip).

H. Major, E. W. Hamilton, I. Whant, and R. R. Davies (skip).

## LAWN BOWLS CHAMPIONS TO CLASH

(Continued From Page 4)

Judging from his display last week when he and his partner, F. Jones, walked through W. McLeod and G. Perkins, Grimmer is right on top of his form, while Holland is still playing the consistent bowls which has distinguished him in the past. Every indication seems to point to a heavy green, and if this should be the case it will interfere considerably with the run of the play.

## FILIPINO INVASION OF JAPAN

### COMPLETE DETAILS FOR ATHLETIC ENCOUNTER

### BASEBALL TEAM TO PLAY 10 GAMES

Manila, May 13.

FINAL details for the coming invasion of Japan by a local delegation of 40 athletes were arranged by radiophone yesterday between Prof. T. Matsumoto representing the Japan Athletic Association, and Dr. Regino R. Ylanan. Prof. Matsumoto called from Tokyo by radiophone at 1.00 p.m. yesterday.

According to an arrangement made between Prof. Matsumoto and Dr. Ylanan, the track and field and boxing teams are to leave Manila on May 20, while the baseball team is to sail on June 1.

The track and field team is to consist of 20 athletes and one coach; the boxing team is to have five boxers and one coach; and the baseball team is to be composed of 15 players and one coach. Two general managers will accompany the delegation.

## CRICKET CLUB BEAT RECREIO IN "B" DIVISION

(Continued from Page 4).

### A Steady Pair

Monaghan and Gordon were much too steady for their opponents, but like their first pair, could not withstand the pace of Rodrigues and his partner.

Gordon displayed a good back-hand and volleyed well, while Monaghan wore the opposition down with accurate baseline drives.

Pote Hunt and Gamble, the third Club pair, were the pick of the trio, the former giving a rousing display with some scintillating drives and forceful volleying, while he was deadly at the net.

Gamble gave him full support and their display against Rodrigues and Xavier was the best of the day, both pairs fighting hard for their points.

Ribeiro Brothers Impetuous  
Ribeiro and Ribeiro were not very steady and might have won their opening match against Bowker and Mackenzie had they settled down immediately to their assignment, but poaching and impetuous rushes to the net cost them many points.

Cosano and Silva were steady, but, although the former was very fast on the court, he failed to find his length with disastrous results. Rodrigues was the steadiest of the six Recreio players and delighted with a very good all-round exhibition, his volleying and half-volleys being exceptionally good. Xavier was also very steady and the understanding between the two went a long way towards their success.

S. CHINA OVERWHELM I.R.C.  
IN LEAGUE TENNIS

(Continued from Page 4)

Poor Display At Net  
H. K. Ho was over-zealous in his efforts to smash everything which came his way and as a result threw away countless points, letting his partner down badly.

F. N. Wong and C. P. Ip, the second Chinese pair, were quite content to play just ordinary tennis, relying to a great extent on their fore and backhand drives, one making the opening for the "kill."

Rumjahn and Suffad were the strongest home pair and in their encounter against K. F. Lui and H. K. Ho, they came very near to taking the set, and had their stamina lasted they might have carried on from their 4-3 lead to take the set, but the Chinese pair rallied splendidly to level matters at 5-5 and then swept on to win the match in the next two games.

Weak Service  
Abbas was very weak overhead and served very badly; at one stage he served three consecutive double-faults. His partner, M. el Arculik did not help matters much and gave Abbas very poor support, his lack of anticipation and poor positioning losing the partnership many valuable points.

Hoosen and Bux, although overplayed in all three of their encounters, stuck to their guns and were very unlicked not to have done better. With a little more practice and understanding they will eventually develop into a useful pair.

## BRADBURY'S GOLF SUCCESS

B. W. Bradbury (87-23-64) qualified in the Adamson Cup May qualifying competition at Happy Valley last week. Other scores were J. W. Franks (87-16-65), J. Forbes (82-14-68), K. S. Robertson (74-5-69), G. Milne (82-13-69), and A. E. Clarke (85-15-70). There were 27 entries.



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THE CHARTERED BANK OF  
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Reserve Fund ..... \$5,000,000

Reserve Liability of Pro-  
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LOCAL DOLLAR  
ADVANCES

## Silver Prices Improve

The local dollar has advanced a half-penny, opening on demand this morning at 2/5 1/2.

Spot silver advanced to 35 1/2, and forward advanced to 35 7/16.

The London on New York cross-rate was quoted at 5—U.S.\$4.87 1/2, as compared with 5—U.S.\$4.87 1/2, while the New York on London cross-rate was quoted at 5—U.S.\$4.87 1/2, as compared with 5—U.S.\$4.87 1/2.

Agencies and Branches:

Amst.

Barcel.

Bombay

Calcutta

Canton

Cebu

Colon

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# TESTING PLANES FOR PRIVATE FLIERS AT SPECIAL AERODROME

## SERVICE BY U.S. AIR BUREAU

### DESIGNS THOROUGHLY EXAMINED

#### TILTABLE ROTOR AUTOGIRO FAVOURED

DOWN at Langley Field, Virginia, at the "proving ground for the private flier," or, to give it its official title, the Langley Memorial Laboratory of the National Advisory Committee on Aeronautics, design of a safer, cheaper and easier operating private plane has progressed so rapidly that indications point to a not too distant future when that portion of a not too distant flier, grounded by the present expense of private flying, may be as conventionally hopping off on its recreational and business trips as unconcernedly as it now piles into its automobiles for that purpose.

Under the impetus of the first federal campaign to help the general public to get and operate a plane within reach of its purse, the development section of the Bureau of Air Commerce now has on hand several invited and tested private aircraft designs, which though they have outraged the flying fraternity that believes that "what doesn't look well won't fly well," nevertheless have produced results to merit the bureau's "okay."

### EGYPTIAN MISSION LEAVES LONDON

(Continued from Page 5)

Doctor Hafez Afif Pasha, in reply, said: "My colleagues and I intend to make a most careful study of the full information which we have collected since our arrival in England, and of the proposals which the representatives of the United Kingdom Government and of United Kingdom commerce and industry have made to us. We feel certain these proposals together with any recommendations we can make to our Government with the object of increasing the volume of trade between our two countries, will be examined by them in a spirit of most friendly co-operation."—British Wireless Service.

### COMMODITY PRICES

The following quotations have been received by Reuters.

Prev. Yesterday Closing Closing

New York Cotton:

	May 14	May 15
May	11.78	11.90
July	11.89	11.94
October	11.78	11.82
December	11.84	11.89
Jan. (1936)	11.88	11.94
March	11.83	11.97
Spot	12.30	12.35

New York Rubber:

	May 14	May 15
May	12.20a	12.19
July	12.28	12.31a
September	12.41	12.43
October	12.48	12.48
December	12.63	12.62
January	12.70	12.69

Chicago Wheat:

	May 14	May 15
May	90%	91%
July	91%	92%
September	92%	93%

Chicago Corn:

	May 14	May 15
May	87%	87%
July	80%	81
September	75%	75%

Winnipeg Wheat:

	May 14	May 15
May	86%	86%
July	87%	87%

New York Sugar:

	No. 1 No. 3	No. 1 No. 3
May	2.48a	2.46a
July	2.49	2.47
September	2.57	2.53
December	2.64	2.59
Jan. (1936)	2.48a	2.42

New York Silk:

	May 14	May 15
May	1.34%	1.35%
July	1.34	1.34%
September	1.33	1.34

Montreal Silver:

	May 14	May 15
May	75.50	77.15b
July	76.20	78.15b
September	77.05	78.85b
December	78.00b	80.50

A—Asked, B—Bid, T—Traded, N—Nominal

For the theft of a fountain pen from a ship's steward, Wong Yin was this morning sentenced to four months' imprisonment by Mr. A. W. G. H. Grantham at the Central Police Court.



General Italo Balbo (top), who commanded the Italian mass flight to America, was considered a possibility for the command of the Italian air force on the Abyssinian front. Operations there are under the direction of General Emilio D'Amico (lower) High Commissioner for the colonies of Eritrea and Italian Somaliland.

### EMPIRE AIR LINES

#### Passenger Fares Reduced

#### NEW IMPERIAL AIRWAYS SCHEDULE

Reductions in fares for passengers who fly by Imperial Airways from England to India, and points beyond, became operative with the departure of the India service from Croydon on April 2.

The reduced rates, as compared with previous charges, are indicated herewith:

Route	New Fare	Old Fare
London-Karachi	£85	£95
London-Calcutta	£108	£122
London-Rangoon	£120	£135
London-Singapore	£156	£180

Proportionate reductions also became effective as between intermediate stages east of Gwadar. Between Delhi and Calcutta, for example, the fare was reduced from Rs. 250 to Rs. 200.

With the departure of the England-Australia service from Croydon on April 13th the complete route of approximately 12,000 miles, from London through to Brisbane, will, for the first time, become available for passengers as well as mails. Hitherto, during the initial phase of operation on the new sections between Singapore and Darwin, mails only have been carried on these stages, passengers from London not being booked farther eastward than Singapore.

From London through to Port Darwin, Australia, the passenger fare is £180, and from London to Brisbane £195, with reductions at the rate of twenty per cent. on the return portion of tickets paid for in advance. In the reverse direction, and in Australian currency, the fares are £244 from Brisbane to £225 from Port Darwin to London.

### AIR RAID SHELTERS FOR PARIS

#### City's Catacombs To Be Used

Paris. A Paris municipal councillor has asked the city authorities to consider the advisability of organising the catacombs of the capital as shelters for the population in the event of bombing from the air. The catacombs are of artificial origin, and consist almost entirely of worked-out stone quarries, some of which were exhausted as long ago as the period of Roman occupation. They are to be found in nearly all quarters of the city, and some have already been fitted with electric light.

Access is easy by special stairways from many of the streets, and ventilation is, in most cases, good.

## AIR PRESSURE SECRETS TESTED

### WIND TUNNEL OPENED BY AIR MINISTER

MAY SAVE ROYAL AIR FORCE £40,000 A YEAR

### LATEST IN AIR RESEARCH

Farnborough. THE Marquess of Londonderry, Secretary for Air, pressed a button which started a 2,000 h.p. direct-current electric motor at the Royal Aircraft Establishment at Farnborough recently. This motor drives the fan of a new 24-feet aeronautical research wind-tunnel.

Poised in the hurricane of wind thus created, a single-seater fighter aeroplane quivered and trembled. It was a Gloster Gauntlet, and its presence in this test chamber was due to a resolve to analyse secrets of its performance.

Late in the day though it may seem, there remain many mysteries of the air to clear up. Aeroplane designers are often baffled by unforeseen friction, and sometimes, as in the present case, are rewarded by unaccountably good results.

Professor Melville Jones, of Cambridge University, explained for the first time the other day that a 10 per cent. reduction of friction in what is known as the "boundary layer" of air sweeping over the wings of an aeroplane in flight might be translated practically into a 100 per cent. increase of speed for a given output of power. The boundary air is that which rubs the surface and is known to be often very turbulent.

It may not be possible to make good all this theoretical profit, but it is obviously a line of investigation worth following.

#### Wind At 115 m.p.h.

The new wind-tunnel is designed for such research. It is not the biggest in the world, but it can deal with aeroplanes up to 56ft. in span and 3½ tons weight. The speed of the air swept over an aeroplane under investigation by the current may be as much as 115 miles an hour. There are smaller wind-tunnels in which twice that air-speed is swept over scale models.

Lord Londonderry, in his speech at the function, translated the work of the new wind-tunnel into money terms. He said: "If by its means the resistance of aircraft can be reduced by one-tenth we should save no less than £40,000 a year in the petrol bill of the Royal Air Force."

The construction of the tunnel has been no mean engineering feat, for which Messrs. Boulton and Paul, of Norwich, and Messrs. Holst and Co. have been mainly responsible.

After the artificial hurricane started by Lord Londonderry had subsided, an observer went behind the scenes and found himself in an almost dark chamber of vast size, and in which were almost endless, slender columns faintly lit by a mysterious electric blue.

Groping there one felt dwarfed into pitiful insignificance in a strangely lovely temple, where close-packed columns of pillars soared upwards to an indiscernible roof.



More than 250 scouting, fighting and bombing planes are under command of Henry V. Butler, first commander of the American Navy's aircraft battle force to be accorded the rank of Vice-Admiral. This makes him one of the "big six" of the fleet high command.

### 5 YEARS OF PROGRESS

(Continued from Page 1).

June 19.—Presides for first time at meeting of the Legislative Council. Vote of \$614,000 passed for Shing Mun Valley Water Scheme.

July 18.—Visits Po Leung Kuk with Lady Peel. Opens St. Paul's College Bazaar.

July.—Currency Committee issues final report advising stabilisation.

Aug. 18.—Chief Justice, Sir J. H. Kinn, E.C., presented with white gloves at the Assizes.

Sept. 18.—Chief Justice presented with white gloves at second maiden assize in succession—unique occasion for Hong Kong.

Sept. 22.—His Excellency opens new Biological Building at H.K. University.

Oct.—Deficit of \$2,299,096 disclosed in 1931 Budget. His Excellency issues Memorandum to Retrenchment Committee Ordering drastic cuts in the personnel of the Civil Service.

Oct. 8.—Board of health of heroin (525,000 words) made on Italian steamer Hilda.

Nov. 5.—His Excellency lays foundation stone of the La Salle College of the Christian Brothers.

Dec. 8.—Inaugural Dinner of Rotary.

Dec. 27.—Lady Peel opens Agricultural Show, His Excellency being unwell.

1931

Jan. 1.—His Excellency created K.C.M.G. in New Year's Honours. Mr. W. W. Hornell, C.I.E., knighted. His Excellency orders census for March 7.

Feb. 12.—Revision of Canton-Kowloon Railway contract agreed to.

Mar. 23.—His Excellency lays foundation stone of new Po Leung Kuk in Leighton Hill Road.

Apr. 20.—Railway disaster near Shatin. Twelve killed, 29 injured.

Aug. 1.—Typhoon strikes Colony. Jardine & Co. Kwongsang lost: three survivors.

Sept. 1.—His Excellency opens long-distance telephone to Canton by conversing with Provincial Governor of Kwangtung.

Sept. 22.—Kowloon Bye-wash Dam completed.

Sept. 23.—Anti-Japanese riots, looting and murders.

Sept. 24.—Increase of petrol and tobacco duties. Other new duties imposed.

Nov. 20.—Piracy of S.S. Hanyang near Amoy.

Dec. 16.—Betting Duty Ordinance introduced.

Dec. 30.—His Excellency opens new tuberculosis wards at Tung Wah Hospital.

1932

Mar. 16.—War Memorial Hospital opened by His Excellency and Lady Peel.

May 1.—Serious water shortage in Colony.

May 6.—His Excellency goes on six months' leave.

May 26.—First Empire Products Fair opened at Peninsula Hotel by the Hon. Mr. W. T. Southern, Officer Administering the Government.

June 4.—Water situation relieved by heavy rains.

Sept. 12.—Cheng Kwok Yau convicted of procuring murder.

Oct. 9.—Sandilands Hut for Civil Guards opened by G.O.C.

Oct. 11.—S.S. Helikon pirated for second time.

Nov. 17.—His Excellency and Lady Peel return to Colony.

Dec. 30.—Enfranchisement of Bishop Ronald Owen Hall at Cathedral.

1933

Jan. 1.—Mr. William Shenton knighted, New Year's Honours List.

Jan. 6.—His Excellency presents degrees to University graduates.

Mar. 6.—First run of vehicular ferry steamer.

Mar. 30.—S.S. Nanchang piracy; four officers carried off.

Apr. 10.—Sir Glad Severn dies in London.

May 24.—His Excellency opens Empire Fair at Kowloon.

May 26.—S.S. Prominent pirated and taken to Bias Bay. Captain J. Jensen wounded.

Aug. 15.—Hong Kong's first brewery opened at Sham Tseng.

Nov. 28.—S.S. Henri Riviere pirated near Gap Rock.

1934

Jan. 2.—Mr. C. C. Wo dies in Hong Kong.

Jan. 2.—His Excellency's Farewell speech to the Legislative Council.

### CORRESPONDENCE

#### Governor's Advice On Speculation

(To the Editor, "China Mail.")

Sir,—Many there are in the Colony who will echo the hope expressed by His Excellency the Governor in his reply to the inhabitants' farewell addresses of homage and good wishes, that "it would be far better if less speculation were indulged in and legitimate trading adhered to" in the Colony. That this hope should be expressed on an occasion when the speeches would receive very wide attention was probably influenced by the special circumstances that brought the gathering together. It must be the fervent prayer of many that Sir William Peel's wise counsel be taken to heart.

Sir William's advice is evidence of his knowledge of one aspect among many others of prevailing conditions in Hong Kong; it is, moreover, an aspect which many have commented upon but regarding which few have had the moral courage to state openly their convictions, and none have been found to condemn outwardly the speculative activity that is working so much injury to the Colony's commercial and industrial life.

I remember a recent (January 24) leading article arguing in connection with New Territories agriculture that "the adverse balance need not be so unfavourable if more of the capital which at present goes into speculation and other parasitic activities were employed in manufacture." For his outspokenness the writer deserves the community's thanks.

The Governor hopes speculation might be done away with. If it cannot be done away with by moral suasion, it is earnestly to be hoped that His Excellency's *locum tenens* or his successor will see the need for framing legislation in order to curb a form of activity for the existence of which there can be no excuse, and much less forbearance on the part of the authorities.

It has been urged more than once that no "grandmotherly legislation" should be introduced whereby the "liberty of the subject" is "interfered with." On the other hand, "liberty of the subject" must not be made to connote an abuse of citizenship which is prejudicial to the Colony's best interests. As such, that liberty, if exercised in a detrimental way, calls for legislation which should be enforced in the best interests of the common weal.

There is no need to state specifically any form of speculation meriting condemnation. There is, however, one recently introduced point of view one regards it. It is gambling pure and simple; in the form by which it is conducted it calls for early investigation and prompt suppression.

This form of gambling, from all accounts, has become more and more popular because of the facility for its indulgence and also from the fact that large or small amounts, according to the size of the purse of the speculator, can be placed at stake. Quite a few of those whose business should keep them occupied at their desks, or in the service of their principals by whom they are paid, have fallen under the allurements of this new "get-rich-quick" form of speculation. There are those who predict that if the growing popularity of this new speculative craze is not curbed, disaster and ruin are bound to overtake the speculators, with the inevitable consequence that their innocent dependants will be robbed of the wherewithal for the bare necessities of life.

In his solicitude for the welfare of Hong Kong, to which Sir William Peel is saying good-bye, he has issued forth a sound word of warning from his exalted position. Will that warning fall on deaf ears? Or will His Excellency have the satisfaction in his retirement of receiving the good news from some of his many friends whom he leaves behind on Friday next, that his counsel, given in the wisdom of his ripe experience and the soundness of judgment acquired during a long period of Colonial administration, has borne good fruit, and the evils of gambling that might otherwise eat into the vitals of the Colony's commercial prosperity have been arrested in good time?

J. P. BRAGA



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striped canvas for awning and  
seat cover. The couch is sus-  
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NEW

CONSIGNMENTS OF

SEASONABLE  
GOODS

IN

ALL DEPARTMENTS

YOUR INSPECTION

IS

RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED

WHITEAWAY LAIDLAW

The China Mail

Hong Kong, Thursday, May 16, 1935.

Socialism The Foe  
Of Co-Operation

Never were there more uneasy bed-fellows than the Co-operative party and the Socialists who control the Labour Movement. That fact would not be gathered from the presidential address delivered recently at the annual congress of the Co-operative party by Mr. Alfred Barnes. He talked bravely of "replacing Capitalism with a co-operative system," and almost in the same breath of standing solidly with the Trade Unions and the Labour party. Judging by their political programmes, these are seeking ends which are destructive of the Co-operative Movement as we know it. When last Whitsuntide the Co-operative Congress—a vastly more representative body than the Co-operative party—advised all co-operators to "resist any attempt to subvert their natural rights in the sphere of voluntary co-operation," they were not blind to the existence of a party in the State aiming at the control of all means of production and distribution.

Mr. Barnes's Co-operative party is a party within the Co-operative system. It was claimed for it at the annual congress that it speaks for affiliated societies with a membership of 4,410,000, which leaves a membership of 2,366,000 outside its ranks. Within the affiliated societies there are probably hundreds of thousands of members who are opponents of the Labour party, who have become co-operators because of the trading advantage it gives them, and who are now told that their voting power is to be organised for the destruction of the National Government. Nothing was said in the presidential address of the troubles that have already developed with the Labour party, which is willing enough to accept the financial aid that Co-operators can give, but intends that the Co-operative party shall remain under its control. The part arranged for the Co-operators is to provide the means and the votes for a Socialist victory, enabling Labour to crush the freedom of the movement in its due time.

The forecast of the position in which co-operation would be placed under the Socialist State is no invention of the enemy. It comes from its own friends. The National Executive of the Shop Assistants' Union has prepared for its own conference a report on the distributive trades

under Socialism. In declaring for the socialisation of distribution this document points out that the Co-operative organisation cannot as a separate movement continue to function in a socialised distribution, but must subject itself to authority. In Russia the Socialists destroyed the Co-operative Movement. "The overwhelming victory for British democracy" to which Mr. Alfred Barnes looks forward would not, as he supposes, mean new hope for co-operators. The Co-operative State and the Socialists' State must be mutually antagonistic. Only a lack of clear thinking can make them otherwise.

The Father Of The Silk  
Stocking

Behind the announcement of the death of Mr. Charles F. Cross lies the magic of romance that sometimes creeps into the prosaic world of business. The ordinary world may have known little of the discoverer of viscose. Yet from his work in a London laboratory came a social revolution. Other names are more conspicuous in the story of artificial silk, but it was the three partners—Cross, Bevan and Beadle—working as research chemists who, almost by accident, evolved the treacle-like substance that rivalled the product of the silkworm. Cross and his colleagues were more fortunate than many men of science in finding the business man who at once realised the possibilities of their discovery. The cheap silk stocking has changed the aspect and the outlook of millions of women. Artificial silk fabrics have created new branches of the clothing trade, given fresh decorations to the home and shaken the supremacy of cotton and wool in the manufacture of materials. In the roll of those who have profoundly influenced the life of their time the name of Cross must hold a high place.

The man who made possible the artificial silk stocking, and enabled the working girl to rival the elegance of her richer sister, had a happier fate than that Rev. William Lee who, in the time of Queen Elizabeth, invented the stocking frame and presented to the Sovereign the first silk stockings woven mechanically. He was driven to take his machine to France to establish a new industry in that country. French Royal promises proved delusive, and in 1610 Lee died a disappointed man. Some of his workmen, returning to England, restored the manufacture to their own country. The fear of prejudice to hand-knitting, which drove the inventive curate across the Channel, happily had no counterpart in the story of artificial silk, which has given to England a flourishing industry.

HERE, THERE  
and  
EVERYWHERE

CRYSTAL PALACE'S ORIGIN

The first sketch of the design for the Crystal Palace was made on a blotting pad in a railway board-room.

Miss Violet Markham tells the story in her "Paxton and the Bachelor Duke," which was published last month.

When the proposal to house the Great Exhibition of 1851 in a brick building outraged public opinion Joseph Paxton undertook to produce plans for a glass building in nine days.

Other things prevented him from getting to work for a day or two. Then he had to attend a meeting at Derby of a Midland Railway committee, of which he was chairman.

While a pointsman was being tried for some minor offence, Paxton was seen to make frequent notes upon his blotting pad.

"As you seem to have noted down the whole of the evidence, we will take the decision from you," said one of his colleagues.

"I know all about the pointsman's case," replied Paxton (the pointsman was let off with a fine of 5s.); "this" holding up the paper, "is a design for the Great Industrial Exhibition to be held in Hyde Park."

An illustration shows the piece of blotting paper which Paxton then showed to his fellow-members of the committee.

Your Daily Smile!

Mother: "Why do you want me to wash your face, when you usually do it yourself?"

Bobby: "Well, I'd have to get my hands wet, and they don't need it."

Immediately Accepted

He was on the point of being refused. Dramatically, he exclaimed: "If you will marry me, darling, I'll lay my fortune at your feet."

"Oh, but," she said, smilingly, "you have only very little money."

"Yes," came the quick reply, "but think what a lot it will look like beside those tiny feet of yours!"

The banns were read a third time last Sunday.

The Methods

The factions among men asked the organ grinder if the last piece that was played was by Beethoven.

"No, sir," was the reply, "by Handel."

Careful

Mrs. Mainchance (sentimentally): "I declare, darling, you hold the umbrella over me just as carefully as you did in our courting days—more carefully, if anything!"

Mr. Mainchance (prosaically): "I didn't have to buy your millinery in those days, darling!"

LOCAL NEWS  
BREVITIES

Yeung Shui Shan, a medicine hawk, was this morning sentenced to one year's imprisonment and two years police supervision for the theft of a purse containing 96 cents from the person of Chan Kin, a coolie in Des Voeux Road yesterday.

Pleading guilty to the theft of six electric bulbs from street lamps in Mount Davis Road yesterday, Chui Yat, unemployed, was fined \$50, in default six weeks' hard labour by Mr. W. Schofield at the Central Police Court this morning.

Charged with the theft of four door mats from four different addresses in the Colony, Wong Kam, unemployed, was sentenced to eight weeks' hard labour by Mr. W. Schofield at the Central Police Court this morning. Leung Sam, who was charged with receiving stolen property, was sentenced to six weeks' imprisonment.

At the Jacobean Room, Hong Kong Hotel, on Tuesday afternoon, Madame Gordon gave a successful recital of Hong Kong and Australian Songs and Piano Composition. The Hong Kong boat-song was received with great favour by the appreciative audience, the chorus being sung by the junior music makers.

Mr. C. Van Leo, who is severing his connection with the Hong Kong Telegraph, after nearly 17 years service as a reporter on that journal and the South China Morning Post, was yesterday presented with a gold watch by the combined staffs of the two papers. The presentation was made on behalf of his colleagues, by F. P. Franklin, Acting General Manager, South China Morning Post, Ltd.

TO-DAY'S YOUNGER  
GENERATIONSUPERIOR MATERIAL  
AVAILABLEERADICATING FEAR FROM  
EDUCATION

(By Stephen Foot)

THIS is the time of year for talking stocks. What are we doing with the growing generation? It provides the principal capital asset of England; how is it being treated?

If the Afforestation Commission of Great Britain fails in its task, the only result will be that 30 years hence, we shall have to import more timber; but if the educationists make a failure of their job there is no hope for the future of England.

It is essential, therefore, that we should sometimes sit back and view the whole field, studying the tendencies, examining the directions in which they are leading us, surveying our efforts, and estimating the extent to which they are fulfilling our hopes and ambitions for the youthful material entrusted to our charge.

Smaller Families

First let us examine this material. Does it differ from the material of 30 years ago? The answer is simple and incontestable—an emphatic affirmative.

The boys of this generation differ profoundly from those who grew up in the opening years of the twentieth century. They differ in outlook, in temperament, in ability, and in their reactions to the moulding forces around them.

The main reason for this change in the youth of the nation, now coming to school, can be expressed in two words: Small families.

Let any reader whose age is over 40 ask himself how many brothers and sisters he had when he was a boy, and how many children they are now in his own family or in those of his friends.

Where are the large families of 30 years ago? Blotted out by a snowstorm of doctors' bills, motor-car expenses, income-tax demands, school bills, rent and rates notices. Nowadays it is common to find families with one child, usual to find only two, and extremely rare to find more than three. What is the result? Simply that the child arrives at school after a period which has been spent mainly in the company of grown-up people, and without the valuable years of boisterous life that used to be the normal experience in a large family.

But, make no mistake about it, the new generation is not less promising material than that of 30 years ago; on the contrary, the modern boy is superior in almost every direction.

Courage Not Less

He may be more sensitive, but his courage is no less; he may have to be nurtured with more care, but the result is a definite improvement physically; he may be slower in coming to maturity, but he is mentally more active, and at the end of his school time he can tackle tasks which, at the same age, would have left his father gasping.

Let me tell a story to illustrate the point—it has been told before, but will certainly bear telling again, and it is true. A few years ago I had in my house a boy aged about 15, sensitive, rather fragile in appearance, inclined to be nervous, a typical

product of this generation. One afternoon this boy, playing football, broke his right arm; rather a terrifying experience for a small boy, and certainly extremely painful. I saw him in the matron's room a short time afterwards; he was waiting for the doctor to come, and set his arm. I wonder if anyone can guess what he was doing? He was practising writing with his left hand!

That is typical of this generation. Nervous perhaps, sometimes unnecessarily apprehensive of danger, sensitive in a marked degree; but once faced with the crisis their reaction is magnificent.

Our material then is good; almost certainly the best that we have ever had. How are we handling it in the schools?

Well, first of all, in most schools, and by most schoolmasters, the fact has been grasped that fear as a motive force in education is not only unsatisfactory, but evil, not only dangerous, but positively disastrous, and any system based on fear is fundamentally and completely wrong.

This realisation has meant a thorough overhauling of our whole educational system, both inside and outside the classroom, for the simple reason that until the end of the last century fear was the underlying force in almost the whole of school life.

It has needed a lifetime of psychological study, and a generation of courageous experiment, to enable us to appreciate that fear breeds suspicion, concealment and hatred, while it acts as a poison to the whole system.

Many schoolmasters have been working for years, rather gropingly, almost unconsciously, towards the elimination of fear as a factor in education; but the time has now arrived when we can come out into the open and attack fear courageously in all branches of educational work. Here is the first one—initiation ceremonies.

(Continued on Page 10)

St. John Brigade Fete At  
Headquarters To-morrow

The St. John Ambulance Headquarters, at Tai Hang Road, Causeway Bay, will be opened to friends tomorrow at 4 p.m. and on Saturday at 2 p.m.

Apart from all inspection of the building it will be well worth a visit to see, if not to buy, some of the exquisite dolls—Chinese, Indian, Hungarian, French, Dutch and English—dressed by the Victoria Nursing Division.

The "Beach" Staff of Mrs. Dunlop and Miss Steele provides First Aid outfits for the beach, and other beach accessories.

The Florence Nightingale Division has a display of beautifully worked cushions and silk pictures.

The Railway Division has provided one of the most unique stalls—a number of polished shells (adapted for use and ornament) from the Pelican Islands (near Hainan) and native curios.

The "Baby Stall" is very attractive. Mrs. Arthur Woo has donated a number of baby articles, and there are smocked dresses worked by some of the nurses.

There is no need to go to the Races—you can be your own jockey—and the Central Nursing Division will supply you with the horses. The "Wishing Well" may bring you luck. All Nursing Divisions have contributed a miniature Woolworths Stall.



## GOVERNOR'S FAREWELL

(Continued from Page 1)

Mr. S. W. T'so, O.B.E., LL.D., the Hon. Mr. T. N. Chau and the Hon. Mr. J. J. Paterson.

The Hon. Mr. Jose Pedro Braga, pursuant to notice, asked the following questions to which the Hon. ourable the Colonial Secretary replied as follows:—

1. Will Government state what steps it has taken to implement the recommendation of the Pig and Poultry Committee which reported in September, 1934?

(a) Government is at present exploring the possibility of a co-operative scheme for New Territories farmers.

(b) The opportunity is being taken of the presence in Hong Kong in the near future of Mr. C. F. Strickland, who has recently been delegated by the League of Nations to advise on the question of agricultural co-operative societies in China, to obtain his expert advice on the same problem in the conditions of Hong Kong.

(c) Government has had under consideration the engagement of an expert in Animal Husbandry for work in New Territories and, as a first step, in order to ascertain the likelihood of response on the part of the farmers to professional advice, has arranged that the Colonial Veterinary Surgeon shall pay weekly visits to spots in New Territories to be selected by the District Officer, where he will give free advice on all matters relating to breeding and care of animals.

(d) Advice on the question of strains of pigs and poultry likely to be successful under local conditions has also been sought from expert sources but this matter is being held over until after Mr. Strickland's visit next month.

2. Is it not a fact that the recommendations of the Pig and Poultry Committee have been unhesitatingly endorsed by the Economic Commission?

The Honourable Member's attention is invited to Chapter XIV of the Report of the Economic Commission, Sessional Paper No. 3 of 1935.

3. Will Government take steps to accelerate the implementing of the said Committee's recommendations?

None of the recommendations of the Committee has been overlooked. So far as the answer to this question is not contained in the answer to question 1, it is to the effect that, although the utility of an extension of road communication is fully realised, the present financial conditions render further expenditure in this direction impracticable at the present time.

**FAREWELL SPEECH**  
In addressing the Legislative Council for the last time His Excellency said:—

"This is the last occasion on which I shall have the privilege of presiding over this Council and I rise with a feeling of great sadness to say goodbye.

"I do not propose to review the work of the past five years; indeed, this was dealt with on the occasion of the presentation to me of public addresses two days ago. I shall now just express my grateful thanks for the help and advice which I have received in this Chamber. I have been a Member of a number of Councils and have no hesitation in saying that in none of them have I found business carried on more expeditiously than in this one. Apart from the annual feast of oratory on the occasion of the Budget, little time is spent on speeches. This by no means implies a want of interest on the one hand or a tendency to 'gag' members on the other but affords evidence of a practical business-like spirit, the object of which is to avoid unnecessary waste of time.

**LITTLE WASTE OF TIME**  
"Viscount Snowden in his recent autobiography makes a scathing comment on the waste of time in the House of Commons, more especially over bills. He remarked that there is often an enormous amount of discussion on these which leads to little or no change in principle or detail.

"In this respect this Council might well offer an example to the Mother of Parliaments.

"It is a great advantage to have unofficial representation on the Executive Council, as this enables a Governor to avoid pitfalls and to discuss possible points of difference before placing bills before the Legislative Council.

"I have the greatest admiration for the way in which Members have shown their desire to avoid stressing personal interests and to

work for the public good. This undoubtedly assists in a quicker despatch of business.

**HAPPY RELATIONS**

"Past history shows that at times there has been considerable rancour and bitterness in the Council Chamber, probably due to a lack of sympathy and understanding. Fortunately happier relations have obtained in recent years and such relations have rendered my experience in this Chamber a singularly pleasant one. It is satisfactory to record that, with one exception, there has been no real divergence of opinion in our meetings. It has never been necessary, except on that one occasion, to make use of what an unofficial in Singapore once described as 'Governor's puppet majority.' Even on the occasion to which I refer, the divergence of opinion was not so great as it appeared at first sight.

"A considerable amount of legislation has been passed during my period of office, much of which has been of considerable importance.

That our bills have passed without friction and difficulty is due largely to the uniform assistance of Members, to the help given by the Standing Law Committee which I hereby gratefully acknowledge and to the sympathetic breadth of outlook shown by Government Officers concerned and by the Attorney General in particular. Perhaps the most notable legislation has been connected with the new Urban Council, and in this connection I should like to offer special thanks to the Standing Law Committee, the Attorney General and the acting Attorney General, to the Director of Medical and Sanitary Services, several Heads of the Sanitary Department and to Members generally. Other interesting bills have been the Juvenile Offenders and the Magistrates Appeals, which I was very glad to get on the Statute Book. Perhaps the only bill of note which did not come to fruition, much to my disappointment, was that providing for the compulsory taking out of new Crown leases in case of sub-divisions. As an old Land Officer in Malaya I am convinced that such legislation would be to the benefit of the lessees and that the day will come when there will be regret that such a bill was not introduced.

I cannot see how without some such provision it will be possible altogether to avoid disputes due to survey and other causes. However I am fortunate in only having had that one disappointment.

**STRONG FINANCIAL POSITION**  
"I thank the unofficials for their ready support of financial measures placed before them and for their readiness to provide the necessary funds for which they have been asked for various services. It is a matter for congratulation that in these times of depression the financial position of the Government is as strong as it is and that this has been achieved without anything which might be called excessive in the way of taxation. It is enabling us to-day to carry out large and very important works to the benefit of the Colony, while at the same time affording a large measure of employment in these hard times. Although we still have heavy commitments in front of us in respect of such works, our surplus balances are sufficiently large to enable us to carry out these works without undue strain. At the same time I realise that unless the economic position improves it will be necessary to postpone indefinitely other important works that are more or less essential.

"I take this opportunity of expressing my thanks also to the Members of the Executive Council for their great assistance and advice. I realise that it is a heavy strain on busy men to peruse the sometimes very lengthy and bulky files which are circulated, but the work has been carried out without a grumble and I am more than grateful.

**CHINESE MEMBERS THANKED**  
"I should like to offer a word of thanks to the Chinese Members both for their friendship during my term of office, and for their working in helping to maintain such happy and harmonious relations between myself and the Government on the one hand, and the Chinese community whom they represent on the other.

"Though this is more particularly a farewell to the Members of this Council I desire to take the opportunity of thanking my honourable friend, the Colonial Secretary, and all the Members of Government service for their uniform loyalty and unstinting service throughout my five years of office. Without

that help I should indeed have found my task a very difficult one and I am very grateful to them.

"I feel that my successor will be fortunate in both his official and unofficial advisers and am confident that you will all continue to give him that unstinting help that you have always given to me.

"Gentlemen, in saying goodbye to you as Members of this Council I can only add that I shall retain to the end of my days most happy memories of our association round this table."

Following the Governor's speech Sir Henry Pollock and the Hon. Dr. H. Kotewall expressed their appreciation of His Excellency's services for the Colony.

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## FLEET'S VISIT TO THAMES

## 22 Ships Take Up Positions

London, To-day.

In accordance with plan, 22 ships of the Home Fleet which are paying a week's visit to the Thames, took up their temporary stations in the river and estuary yesterday.

The battleships Nelson, Rodney and Valiant, the battle-cruiser Hood, the aircraft-carriers Courageous and Furious, the cruiser Cairo, and the destroyer Valorous are anchored off Southend. The cruisers Orion, Leander and Neptune, and the destroyers Fame and Fortune are off Gravesend. The destroyers Crusader and Cygnet, and two submarines are in Tilbury Dock. The destroyers Crescent and Comet are off Greenhithe. The destroyers Fearless and Forester are at Greenwich Pier, and Flotilla-leader Kemperfelt is in the Pool of London, above the Tower Bridge—British Wireless Service.

## AIR MAIL SERVICE IN KWANGTUNG

## Increased Facilities Next Week

Canton, To-day.

The agreement between the South-west Aviation Corporation and the General Post Office for transmission of mails will be put into effect Tuesday next, from which day air mail service will be available at all post offices.

The Corporation is rushing preparations for inauguration of the round-Liangkwang service. Three new planes ordered abroad for the new service have arrived and will be christened, shortly.—Central Press.

## SUMMER DISEASES IN CANTON

## Health Campaign To Be Undertaken

Canton, To-day.

A drive against contagious diseases in summer will begin on, it is announced by the Municipal Bureau of Public Health.

The campaign will last for 2 months. Inoculation against cholera will be dispensed from May 21 to June 10; against typhoid, from June 11 to June 30; and against dysentery, from July 1 to 20. Besides those under the control of the Bureau, all public and private hospitals and doctors will assist in the campaign during the period.—Central Press.

## JUGGLER REVISITED BY ASSISTANT

## Loitering Charge

Chan Chui, a juggler's assistant, was this morning sentenced to three months' hard labour by Mr. A. W. G. H. Grantham at the Central Police Court for loitering in a private enclosure, namely a tent.

Defendant was formerly employed by one Tai Kwok-po, a juggler, as his assistant, but was dismissed by complainant as he was found to have been in gaol before. Two nights after he was dismissed he returned to the tent. His entry aroused the complainant who, after a struggle, arrested him.

## BODY FOR PROMOTING CHINESE CLASSICS

Under the auspices of the Bureau of Education, a new body entitled the Chinese Classics Preservation Association has been inaugurated with a temporary office in the Bureau.

that help I should indeed have found my task a very difficult one and I am very grateful to them.

"I feel that my successor will be fortunate in both his official and unofficial advisers and am confident that you will all continue to give him that unstinting help that you have always given to me.

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To-day's Short Story.

## POLAR EXPLORATION

By Lion Feuchtwanger

WHEN he was fourteen the Northerner read of the privations of the polar explorer, Sir John Franklin, and his companions; how for weeks they lived on bones they found in a deserted Indian camp, till at last they devoured their own leather boots. The ambition to overcome similar hardships flamed up as he read.

He was a taciturn boy. Without telling anyone what was in his mind he began on a fantastic course of training, extorting their utmost from muscle and nerve. Near the town where he lived there was a plateau never yet traversed during winter by any living being.

At the age of twenty-one he crossed it in January, saved from starvation only by an extreme power of endurance, after being frozen fast one night in a snow-hole which froze to solid ice while he slept the sleep of utter exhaustion.

Tough and methodical, he learnt all that a polar explorer could need to know—the science of the sea and the sky. When he had passed his examinations, he chose for his voyages the oceans where hardships were greatest in order to learn from practical experience all the arts, big and little, of navigation and ice travel. He became a hard and silent man during months of

hunger, frost and scurvy, and stored his knowledge and experience in his brain, banking them there distrustfully and taking no pleasure in his fellow men; believing no man but himself.

He extorted the means for his first independent expedition; for he was without scruple in money matters. He crossed the northern ocean in a course never before completed. He forced the north-west passage after the labours of three years, an enterprise in which all before him had come to grief.

All the world acclaimed the achievement. He himself, the loud-est, was indefatigable in trumpeting his exploits, carefully weighing and reckoning up the measure of his success and how far it exceeded that of any of his predecessors or rivals.

## TO-MORROW'S STORY

To-morrow's story will be "Film Star On Holiday," by Inez Holden.

Encouraged by his success he set out for the North Pole. Another was before him. Wasting no time he turned about and made for the South Pole. On this quest, too, another had the start of him. A grim race began. The Northerner, with cold calculation, pitted against the other his accumulated experience, so carefully filed in his brain.

Where could he spy out a mistake in the preparations of his rival, a mistake to avoid himself? He hit on a mistake, the mistake. The other man had taken ponies with him, he himself banked on the hardness and the meat of his dogs, which are both transport and food. The other, with his ponies, met disaster.

He returned victorious. He paid his competitor, now defeated and dead, the tribute of his admiration. But he did not forget to tell the world very clearly that the man owed his failure and his death to the mistake of relying on ponies. If he himself had triumphed; it was due to the inspiration of taking dogs. He owed it not to his luck but to his merit.

Soon afterwards he had the great idea of his life, the forcing of the Pole by a new and better method: the airship. The prosecution of the idea and the effort to make sure of an airship for his next polar expedition brought him into touch with the Southerner.

The Northerner had been made even harder and more overbearing by success—morose and given to villainous ill-humour. His face was as gnarled as a hundred-year-old olive tree, his mouth was twisted. He was not a lovable man; his own mother could not say that of him. There were few he did not hold in contempt and many he hated with an icy ferocity. There was no one he loved. From all he expected unquestioning submission to his authority.

The Southerner, whom he had now to work in with, was his exact opposite: lovable, adroit, superficial, joyfully optimistic, unreasonably cock-a-hoop in success, in misfortune overwhelmed by despair. The vivacious, charming Southerner and the stubborn, morose Northerner sniffed at one another. Neither liked the other's smell.

Both had unbounded ambition; both were domineering and unscrupulous. There were clashes as soon as eye negotiations began; but there was only one way to the Pole and it led through the Northerner, and there was only one airship to the Pole and the Southerner who built it disposed of it.

The Southerner had constructed the airship and was a good pilot. The Northerner had forced the north-west passage and knew Arctic and Antarctic. It is a risk when a man who has never put on skis trusts himself to another for a journey over the limitless ice. It is a risk when a man who has never flown trusts himself to another's leadership for a flight into unknown. Desolation, where the slightest error spells death.

An equal necessity, an identical goal linked these opposites together. Neither was willing to share the success. Each hoped to jockey the other out of his share of it while they were on the way to attain it.

"And, behold, the airship reached its goal. It flew over the Pole. Whose was the success?"

(Continued on Page 10)

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Glass Linen Guest Towels, 15" x 22" \$ .35  
Linen Venetian with Filet edge Banquet Cloth, 72" x 90" \$20.40  
Linen Banquet Cloth, 72" x 108" \$24.30  
Linen Banquet Cloth, 90" x 108" \$34.50  
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BARONE MARU ..... Saturday, 25th May  
SIVA MARU ..... Saturday, 25th May  
FUSHIMI MARU ..... Saturday, 22nd June

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KITANO MARU ..... Saturday, 25th May  
ATSUTA MARU ..... Saturday, 22nd June

### BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang & Colombo

YOKIWA MARU ..... Tuesday, 28th May  
GENOA MARU ..... Thursday, 30th May  
ANYO MARU ..... Tuesday, 11th June

### SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico and Panama.

BOKUYO MARU ..... Wednesday, 12th June

### NEW YORK via Panama.

NAGARA MARU ..... Tuesday, 4th June  
NOTO MARU ..... Thursday, 11th May  
NOJIMA MARU ..... Thursday, 27th June

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DAKAR MARU ..... Friday, 14th June  
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THAKODATE MARU ..... Wednesday, 29th May  
CALCUTTA MARU ..... Friday, 7th June  
MALACCA MARU ..... Saturday, 15th June

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## TO-DAY'S YOUNGER GENERATION

(Continued from Page 2.)

On the contrary, I instituted one myself when I was a housemaster, and I am convinced that, if used rightly, they can be most valuable in giving a boy confidence.

The initiation, however, should not be in the nature of a test, but should be a ceremonial acceptance of the new boy as a member of the community, and the form that it takes should be closely supervised.

### Descent To Bullying

The trouble is that if boys are in sole charge of these initiation ceremonies they inevitably descend to a form of organised bullying. Boys always want to go one better than their predecessors, and what may have started as a mild affair may become in the course of years something entirely different.

It starts, perhaps, as a matter of singing a song, without any elaborate ceremonial. Then someone suggests that the new boy should be made to stand on a table at the end of the room. The next step is that books are thrown to signify disapproval; then the ceremony is made more amusing by making the singer stand on three bottles, or balance in some precarious position on a window-sill, until finally the whole affair degenerates into a kind of gladiatorial show, designed to humiliate or frighten the new boy.

The effect on the typical boy of this generation is almost certainly bad. The effect on the onlookers may be worse. And possibly the worst result of all is that there is instilled into the victim the feeling that he means to get his own back on somebody else later on.

So please, forget the idea that such things did not do you any harm, and therefore there cannot be any harm in them. Tradition is only good if it is based on sound principles. Initiation ceremonies such as I have described are based on fear, and therefore they should be eliminated.

### Ruling By Fear

Where next are we going to turn in our search for this devil of fear that poisons young life and paralyses effort? What about the classroom? Is there no fear there? Certainly there was plenty of fear in the old days of constant floggings, and even now this motive force is still a prevailing factor in certain schools, though it is becoming rare.

Not many years ago I heard of a school where, in some forms, the last two boys in the fortnightly order were invariably beaten. I actually know of a case where a man, mercifully now retired, used to boast that he ruled his classes by fear.

His practice was to stop suddenly in the middle of a sentence, turn to a boy and ask abruptly—"What was I saying?" If the boy could not answer satisfactorily he was taken from his desk and caned savagely in front of the class.

Some boys went to that man's form-room in a state of complete terror; at any moment they felt that he might turn to them with his question, and they knew that they would be too paralysed to answer. Thank goodness, that man is no longer a schoolmaster, and there are few like him in the profession to-day. But relics of the old ideas still remain, and one occasionally meets with reactionaries who try to maintain that fear is an essential factor in the efficient classroom.

### Confidence Built Up

Here, then, is one of the twin evils of adolescence, that is now in process of being driven out of our educational system. Fear has been toppled from its pedestal. What is going to take its place? There is little space left to write of this, but it may be assumed that the new basis of education will be positive and not negative.

The New Deal in education will be along the lines of developing control of the emotions, not by exposing the adolescent mind to shocks and alarms in the hope that familiarity will breed contempt, but by the building up of an inner peace and confidence which will stand so firm that the waves of life beat in vain against that rock.

We shall encourage a sense of achievement, even for the boy who is no good at ordinary school work or ordinary games such as football and cricket. Finally, the basis of our educational system will be the development of individuality, not as an end in itself, but as a preparation for the task in life that God has waiting for that individual, and for which his education is the first step.



In Ryburn Plaza, below Philadelphia, high school students listened to Miss Caroline Wood, Byron Mawr student, while Vassar girls, above, carried protest banners in a nation-wide student anti-war demonstration.

## Polar Exploration

(Continued From Page 9.)

The Northerner had had the idea, had planned their course and prepared for it. Behind him were thirty years of indefatigable methodical polar exploration. All the other had known of the Pole six months earlier was that it was cold there. And now this hanger-on demanded a share—the greater share, in fact—of the glory.

The Northerner growled; he called the other an irresponsible effeminate dandy, obsessed by childish megalomania. The world heard what the Northerner had to say, allowed its truth and unwillingly paid him its tribute of admiration. But left it at that. No support was forthcoming to enable him to proceed to further exploits. No doubt he put difficulties in the way.

He was scientific to the point of pedantry. It was his principle to foresee every situation that might possibly arise and to eliminate chance. This was not cheap. It was very expensive. As always, they grudgingly allowed him the morose and overbearing man his fame, but not the means of equipping a fresh expedition.

The Southerner had better fortune. He laughed at the Northerner for a gloomy, intolerant and pathological egoist. Imagine him wanting to take all the credit for the exploit! It was merely laughable. Any child could see that flying over the Pole was the pilot's achievement and all the Northerner knew of an aero engine was that it made a noise. People conceded the Southerner his amusement. He had the sympathy of the whole world; there was such a glamour about him.

He had the knack of shining in any situation. To keep down the weight he had compelled the Northerner to leave his furs behind. But he had secretly included his own uniform as an officer in the army of his country. When they reached the limit of the arctic zone on their return and the members of the expedition, soberly clad in their working kit, stepped from the ship which took them back to civilisation, he appeared suddenly in his brilliant uniform.

Crowds were waiting and the little girl gave her bouquet not to the sulky Northerner in his black workman's clothes, but to the gorgeous officer.

### BRIDGE NOTES

(Continued from Page 2.)

Now, if South felt it advisable to defend, his logical bid would have been two diamonds, and West would have doubled. Certainly, North could not have rescued on so weak a heart suit, and the hand probably would have been played as two diamonds doubled, at which South would have been defeated at least two tricks. By getting in the first blow South saved either a sizeable penalty or a game.

It was not she only—every heart in his whole, quickly kindled country flew to him. His career was made; though still a young man he was a general. When he planned another flight over the Pole his country at once built him an airship to his own specifications—25 metres high, 115 metres long, 1900 cubic metres capacity, 4 gondolas. The tanks held fuel for 75 hours, the engines were 720 horse-power.

Apart from all this, the Southerner was not very thorough in his preparations. He made no great study of the science of snow and ice and arctic conditions. Had he not got the most perfect vehicle that ever set out for the Pole, a picked crew, the most up-to-date apparatus? He trusted to his luck for the rest.

He was feted and honoured, bells pealed, bands played. His ship took the air and reached the north in three stages and then started on the last crucial hop. The listening world heard by wireless that he was on the way to the Pole—that he was now over Greenland and now beyond it. In twenty minutes he would be at the Pole.

Now he is over the Pole. For two hours, swelling with triumph, he circled round the white and so long coveted wilderness. The gramophone played his country's national anthem. His country's flag and a large cross blessed by the Pope were let down to the earth. He informed his King, the Pope and the Dictator of his country that with God's help he had reached the Pole. Viva la Patria.

(Continued on Page 11)

### CONSIGNEES' NOTICE

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The M.V. "NEPTUNA"

Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the hazardous and/or extra hazardous Godowns of The Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd., whence and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 21st May, 1935, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underigned on or before the 4th June, 1935, or they will not be recognized.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged liable goods are examined.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 20th May, 1935, at 10 a.m., by Messrs. Godard and Douglas.

No Fire Insurance has been effected. Bills of Lading will be countersigned by GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD. Agents. Hong Kong, 14th May, 1935.

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Empress of Canada	June 14	June 16		June 19	June 21	June 28	July 3
Empress of Russia	June 28	June 30	July 2	July 4	July 6		July 15
Empress of Japan	July 12	July 14		July 17	July 19	July 25	July 30

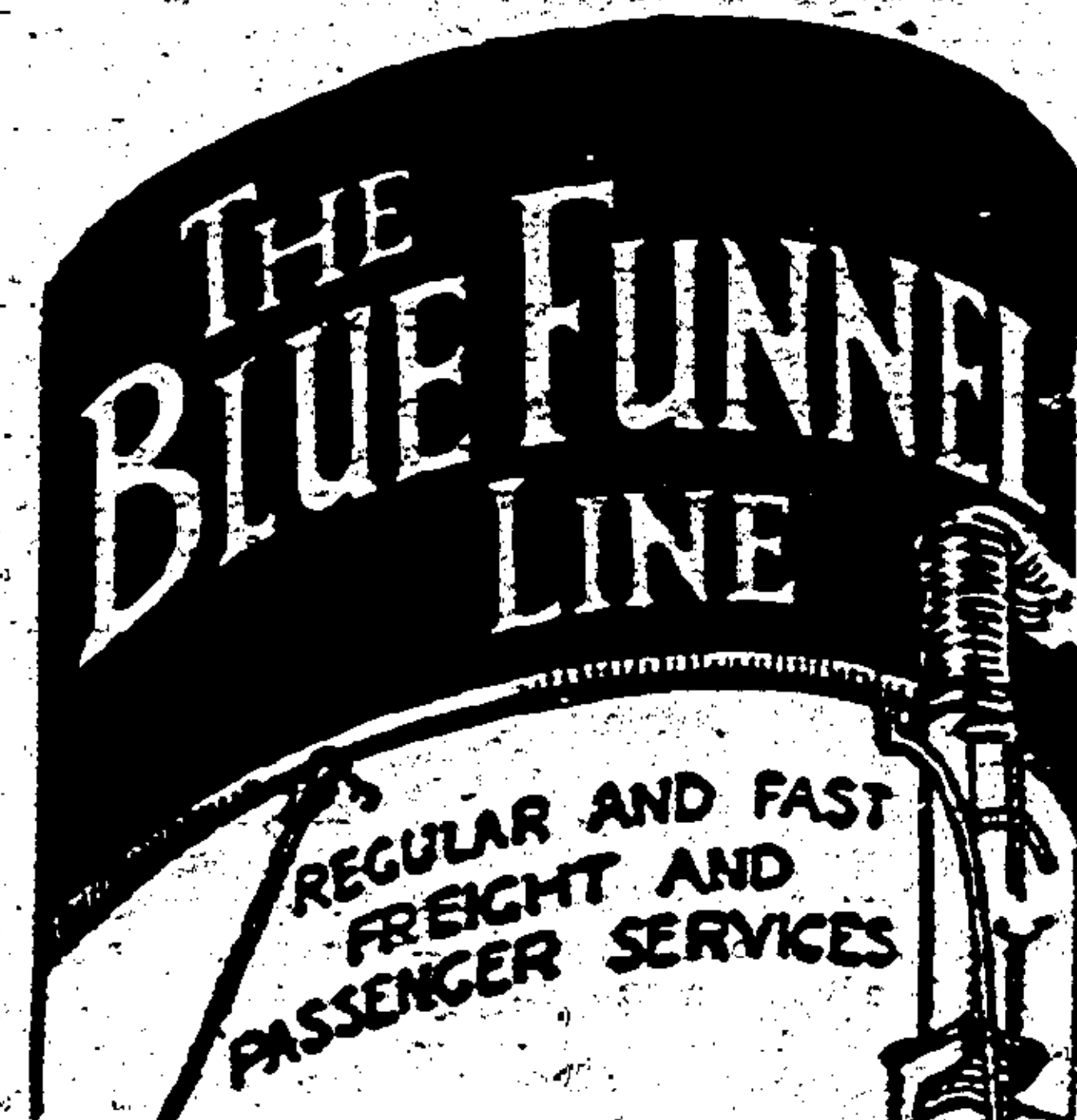
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*ALIPORE RAJPUTANA	5,000	6th June	Straits, Colombo & Bombay.
	17,000	15th June	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*SOMALI	7,000	22nd June	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
MANTUA	11,000	29th June	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
CARTHAGE	14,500	13th July	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BANGALORE	6,000	20th July	Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	27th July	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BHUTAN	6,000	3rd Aug.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
KAISER-I-HIND	11,000	10th Aug.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
RANCHI	17,000	24th Aug.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BEHAR	6,000	31st Aug.	Bombay, Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Hull.
NALDERA	16,000	7th Sept.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*SUDAN	6,000	14th Sept.	Bombay, Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Hull.

\*Cargo only. \*Calls Cebu, Manila, S. Calls Port Sudan.  
Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Con-  
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Ship	Ton.	From Hong Kong About	Destination
TILAWA	10,000	27th May	Singapore, Penang, Rangoon and Calcutta.
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TALMA	10,000	21st June	
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TAKADA	7,000	19th July	

\* Calls Port Swettenham & Rangoon.

B.I. Apcar Line steamers have excellent accommodation for  
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Ship	Ton.	From Hong Kong About	Destination
NELLORE	7,000	3rd May	Manila, Robaul, Brisbane, Sydney
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The New Zealand Shipping Company's steamers for Southampton and  
London via Panama Canal.

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Ship	Ton.	From Hong Kong About	Destination
RAJPUTANA	17,000	18th May	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
MANTUA	11,000	30th May	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
TALMA	10,000	30th May	Amoy, Shai, Moji, Kobe & Osaka.
NANKIN	7,000	6th June	Shai, Moji, Kobe, Osaka & Yokohama.
*BANGALORE	6,000	11th June	Shai, Kobe & Yokohama.
CARTHAGE	14,500	12th June	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
SIRDEHANA	8,000	13th June	Amoy, Shanghai, Moji, Kobe, & Osaka.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	27th June	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.

\* Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.  
All Cabins are fitted with Electric Fans or Double Louvre System.  
Steamers on London and Australian Lines are fitted with Laundries.  
Passengers measuring not more than 8 ft. 6 in. will be received at the Com-  
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For further information, Passengers, Freight, Handbooks, etc., apply to:-  
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Heavy dust clouds last month drove helpless cattle before them at Tannamari, N.M., in the  
greatest scourge the midwest has known. Property and cattle losses mounted rapidly as the  
storms continued with little abatement.

## NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

(Continued from Page 6)

"Rubber: We think that improv-  
ing statistics warrant cautious ac-  
cumulation of the commodity.  
Total sales: 340 lots.

"Flash: Average daily production  
of petroleum for the week ending  
May 11 was estimated at 2,620,000  
barrels, compared with 2,494,000  
barrels the previous week. The  
Edison Electrical Institute esti-  
mates electricity production at  
1,702,000,000 k.w.h., an increase of  
3.5 per cent. from the correspond-  
ing period of last year.

"New York office cables:-  
April rubber consumption figures  
are much better than had been ex-  
pected."

E. A. Pierce and Co's Report  
In their market report, the  
American Oriental Finance Cor-  
poration, correspondents for  
Messrs. E. A. Pierce and Company  
of New York state:-

"Stocks: Traders are increasingly  
cautious, many believing that a  
technical reaction is overdue. The  
market was irregular, awaiting fur-  
ther positive news developments.

"Sugar: Dullness continues with  
no sales of raw sugar reported.  
Offerings were made at unchanged  
prices. Futures were irregular.  
"Cotton: Concentrated holders  
continue to buy distant positions,  
while July cotton was being sold on  
hedges. The market holds well at  
the higher levels.

"Rubber: After a firm opening,  
prices fluctuated within a narrow  
range. Dealers were active sellers  
against Actuals, but selling was  
well absorbed by Commission  
Houses. It is reported that restric-  
tion is being well enforced and that  
the effect is being felt in the Lon-  
don market.

"Grains: Trading in wheat was  
moderate and the price range was  
around one cent. Short covering,  
mostly by local operators, accounted  
for the buying. There was scatter-  
ed pressure on bulges. The firm-  
ness of stocks and the cash market  
influenced a small rally. Corn was  
independently firm. Deliveries con-  
tinue light. Dry weather condi-  
tions are needed for planting.

"Flash: Average daily production  
of petroleum for the week ending  
May 11 was estimated at 2,620,000  
barrels, compared with 2,494,000  
barrels the previous week. The  
Edison Electrical Institute esti-  
mates weekly electricity production  
at 1,702,000,000 k.w.h., an increase  
of 3.5 per cent. from the correspond-  
ing period of last year. The  
Pacific Gas Company has earned 40  
cents per share during the first  
quarter of 1935. The American  
Telephone and Telegraph Company  
and the National Biscuit Company  
have declared regular dividends of  
40 cents per share as of stocks on  
June 14.

## Latest Quotations

The following quotations have  
been received by Reuters.

	Prev. Close	Today's Close
N.Y. London	487 1/2	487 1/2
N.Y. Cotton-July	11.89	11.94
N.Y. Rubber-July	12.28	12.31
Chicago Wheat-July	91 1/2	92 1/2
Chicago Corn-July	80 1/2	81
Montreal Silver-Dec	78.00	80.50
Silver Official	74 1/2	76 1/2
Dow Jones Averages		
30 Industrials	114.18	114.61
20 Rails	31.22	31.67
20 Utilities	19.06	19.18
40 Bonds	95.28	95.15
11 Commodity		
Index	59.01	59.02
Business Done	1,450,000	shars

## Polar Exploration

(Continued from  
Page 10).

### SERVICE BY U.S. AIR BUREAU

(Continued from Page 7)

matically maintain that speed irres-  
pective of any manipulation of the  
throttle. With a new type of aileron  
and wing flaps it is hoped that  
banking and turning may be accom-  
plished in this craft without the  
necessity of using a rudder for  
normal turns.

The tailless plane, an invention  
of Waldo D. Waterman, of Los  
Angeles, is another of the bureau's  
designs which is in a more forma-  
tive state. A low-wing monoplane  
of the cabin type, it is powered by  
a pusher engine and has the revers-  
ed three-wheeled carriage referred  
to previously.

The tail is replaced by two booms  
somewhat after the manner of the  
Sikorsky wing. This contributes to  
safety in that the booms practically  
eliminate the possibilities of any-  
one walking into the propeller area.  
The elevator, which controls vertical  
movement, is fixed in the Waterman  
craft so that the plane cannot be  
thrown into a dive or spin. Though  
this makes the craft land at a high-  
ed speed, the three-wheel carriage  
with its brakes is expected to com-  
pensate for this higher speed.

### Cabin Comfort

The cabin of the Waterman plane,  
which is being built by the Ham-  
mond Aircraft Company of Ypsi-  
lanti, Mich., is much like the ton-  
neau of an automobile and is enter-  
ed more easily than many airplane  
cabins. Since the engine is behind  
the cabin, there is no blast of air on  
the passengers, neither are grease  
and oil thrown on the windshield  
during flight.

In the engine field the Bureau is  
experimenting with a two-place,  
side-by-side cabin monoplane of  
conventional type powered with a  
well-known automobile engine.  
Regular aircraft engines of 90  
horsepower cost in the neighbour-  
hood of \$1,000 because of the small  
quantity produced. An automobile  
engine of the same power can be  
purchased for less than \$150.

The R.M.S. Empress of Asia left  
Yokohama to-day and will arrive in  
Hong Kong next Wednesday morning.  
She will leave for Manila at 5 p.m.  
the next day.

## Refrigerating Chambers And Cargo Oil Tanks On Scharnhorst

Of the excellent cargo facilities  
of the new express liner Scharn-  
horst, which is now entering the  
Far East Express Service of the  
Norddeutscher Lloyd, two deserve  
special mention, viz., the re-  
frigerating-chambers and the tanks.

In hatch No. III the Scharnhorst  
has six modern equipped re-  
frigerating-chambers of a capacity  
of 1,500 cubic metres. Thus a  
favourable opportunity is offered  
for shipping easily perishable  
goods. Refrigerating is done by  
means of air and brine-cooling.  
With the air-cooling alone, the  
temperature can be brought down to  
zero, and with the brine-cooling  
down to 15 degrees below zero.  
This exemplary refrigerating plant,  
then, is suitable for extensively  
shipping such merchandise as fresh  
fruit, meat, and eggs on the Far  
East route.

For the transportation of liquid  
cargo-oil, tanks with a capacity of  
1,200 cubic metres have been pro-  
vided. A dividing-off into 8 part-  
tanks, or compartments, completely  
shut off one from the other, per-  
mits of transporting just as many  
different kinds of oil.  
It need hardly be mentioned that  
the tank cargoes can be loaded and  
discharged by the ship's own  
pumps. One special feature, how-  
ever, in connection with these  
tanks and which is worthy of note  
is that the tanks can be heated in  
order to keep viscous oils and oils  
that easily thicken, in a fit state  
for discharging.

This exemplary plant in conjunc-  
tion with the other excellent cargo  
facilities and the extraordinary  
speed of the ship—about 20 knots—  
offer a favourable opportunity for  
shipping goods in the Far East.

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FIRST CLASS  
SPECIAL SUMMER ROUND-TRIP  
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Excellent Accommodation  
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and the staff had been relieved to rescue the castaway, who  
three times. He was stiff with his fancies, his equal, his  
vigil, but felt no hunger; he sat on and waiting to hear that the  
other man was safely back.

Midday came. No news. Per-  
haps he was drifting in the mist;  
perhaps a forced landing; perhaps  
his wireless apparatus had given  
out. The hours passed and there  
seemed no likelihood that he would  
return that day. The Northerner  
stood up, bent and stiff from sit-  
ting crouched so long, and went  
home.

Next day the air was still dumb.  
The Southerner carried petrol for  
seventy-five hours. Fifty hours had  
gone, sixty, seventy-five. The ship  
was overdue.

Days went by, nights went by.  
The Southerner was still missing.  
The Northerner was now the only  
living man who had led an expedi-  
tion by airship over the arctic seas.  
Days went by, nights went by.  
Then over the air came a message  
from the Southerner. His ship had  
exploded; he with some of his crew  
was drifting on an ice-doe a hun-  
dred and eighty kilometres from  
Cape North.

The whole world was in a fever.  
Was there a chance of rescuing the  
man? How long could he hold out?  
Would the ice break up? Had he  
food? Was he drifting? Ships were  
sent out—airplanes.

The Northerner's countrymen  
looked to him. The world looked to  
him. His Government called upon  
him to go to the help of the ship-  
wrecked men. Who if not he could  
rescue those derelict men?

He was accustomed to minute  
preparations, accustomed to seize  
the favourable moment after long  
calculation. He had his prudence,  
not his luck, to thank for all he had  
hitherto achieved. Now he was to  
start overnight with a machine  
brought along at a moment's notice  
and hastily converted to serve his  
purpose. But then—he was the  
one man; his fame enjoyed it on  
also it would be a grim triumph.

### THE END

The S.S. Naldera is due here from  
Shanghai to-morrow at 6 a.m.



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# China Mail

NINETY-FIRST YEAR OF PUBLICATION

HONG KONG, THURSDAY, MAY 16, 1935

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## COMMONS RECORD FOR QUICK WORK COMMITTEE STAGE OF INDIA BILL COMPLETED

London, To-day.  
Parliament created a record by the completion last night in 30 Parliamentary days of the Committee stage of the huge India Bill, originally consisting of 450 clauses and 15 schedules, and now even bulkier. Some 1,500,000 words were spoken in over 2,000 speeches, and the members spent 18 hours tramping the division lobbies.

## GOLD DOLLAR IN WEST INDIES Britain's Proposals For Demonetisation

London, To-day.  
The Colonial Secretary, Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister, answering a Parliamentary question yesterday, that the said proposal to demonetise the gold dollar of the United States as legal tender in the West Indies and British Guiana had not yet been put into effect, as doubt had arisen as to the effect of such action in those parts of British Guiana where the coin still remained in circulation. Action would be taken as soon as it was decided whether British Guiana should be included.

British Honduras was in a special position, and it was not at present proposed to demonetise the gold dollar there. — British Wireless Service.

## DEPLORABLE CONDITIONS ON CHINA COAST

(Continued from Page 1)

**SALARIES \$200 LESS**  
British officers and engineers who applied for the positions were offered salaries which were \$200 less than the British Arbitration Award rates. A deadlock has resulted, the owners refusing to pay the stipulated salaries while the officers are equally adamant.

Nor is this the only difficulty with which local British shipping men have to contend. Dissatisfaction is rife in another well-known Company which has granted a cost of living bonus to its land staff, but has refused to hold forth the same consideration to its employees afloat.

Another problem which is receiving every attention is that of the employment of Chinese engineers as fitters. When this was instituted some years ago the British officers tolerated the position as long as they remained under the title of fitters. Now, however, they have been raised to third engineers, but in name only, for their salaries remain at \$100 per month.

An average of 70 speeches were made daily. Mr. R. A. Butler, the Under-Secretary for India, leads with 200; Sir Samuel Hoare, Secretary of State for India, before his absence owing to illness, contributed 166; Sir Henry Page Croft, one of the leading Conservative opponents of the Bill, over 150; and Sir Thomas Inskip and Mr. Winston Churchill, over 100.

Moreover the voluntary arrangements agreed to by all sections of the House for the allocation of time, worked very smoothly and in a businesslike manner. They satisfied all the parties and avoided the use of the gullotine.

Six days are still to be devoted to the Report stage of the third reading before the Bill goes to the House of Lords. — Reuter.

## JAPANESE ALLEGED TO WANT MACAO

(Continued from Page 1)

The same dispatch recalled that certain Japanese merchants attempted to secure a monopoly of wine, spirits, and drugs in Macao, but did not succeed.

Another cable report to the same official paper from Tokyo declared that Japan is contemplating the extension of an air route to South China, to link up with the Euro-Asiatic air lines.

## GALLANTRY AT SEA

(Continued from Page 1)

The presentation was made in the Board Room of Messrs. Jardine, Matheson before a large gathering of shipping men, including Captain Skinner, master of the s.s. Kumsang, and Mr. W. E. Kirby, Secretary of the China Coast Officer's Guild.

British officers tolerated the position as long as they remained under the title of fitters. Now, however, they have been raised to third engineers, but in name only, for their salaries remain at \$100 per month.

## THRUST AT CHENG TU NOW ABANDONED

### Communist Drive On Sikang Reported

### NANKING PROMISES SPEEDY ELIMINATION OF REDS

(From Our Own Correspondent)  
Canton, To-day.

Four districts in Western Yunnan close to Sikang province have been occupied by the Reds under Chu Teh, whose headquarters are at Huilee in South-western Szechuen. Huilee was bombed by Nanking planes on May 13, over 150 Reds being killed.

Having failed once again to penetrate farther into Southern Szechuen, the Communists are attempting to seize Sikang, which is their second choice.

Nanking official reports state, however, that the Reds are being enveloped by the Government forces and will soon be eliminated. This statement may be true this time, although similar unfulfilled reports have been issued in the past.

At the same time, the Reds commanded by Hsu Hsiang-chien in Northern Szechuen are also fleeing westward, having abandoned their designs on Chengtu. It appears that the Communists in Northern Szechuen and Northern Yunnan are making an attempt to invade Sikang.

There are about 30 divisions of Nanking and provincial troops in Yunnan and Szechuen, who are sufficient to annihilate the Communists, strictly from the military aspect.

## LOCAL TENNIS STARS INVITED TO GO NORTH

(Continued from Page 1)

quarter-finalist and Mrs. W. H. Wilson, one of the Kowloon Cricket Club's leading players, are all willing to go.

S. A. Rumjahn, the Colony champion, has not yet replied, nor has his cousin H. D. Rumjahn.

E. C. (Teddy) Fincher, and J. Goldman, finalists on three occasions in the Open Doubles, are unable to make the trip, while Tsui Wai-pui, last year's champion and a quarter finalist this year, and his brother, Tsui Yun-pui, are uncertain.

M. W. Lo is another player who is unable to make the trip, but Y. Hachiuma, who, together with J. W. Leonard, reached the semi-finals of the Open Doubles last year, has accepted.

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**QUILL'S**  
At 2.30, 5.10, 7.20 & 9.30.  
NEXT CHANGE  
HUGH WALPOLE'S  
**"VANESSA"**  
HER LOVE STORY  
With  
**HELEN MONTGOMERY**  
**ROBERT HAYES**  
A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture  
COMING SHORTLY—"WEST POINT OF THE AIR"

**A TIDAL WAVE OF LAUGHS!**  
**CAPTAIN HATES THE SEA**  
A Lewis Milestone Production  
Story and Screen play by Wallace Smith  
A Columbia Picture  
COLOUR CARTOON  
COMING SHORTLY—"WEST POINT OF THE AIR"

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From to-day all the Warner Bros., First National and  
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**SATURDAY**  
**"DEVIL DOGS OF THE AIR"**  
with  
James Cagney, Pat O'Brien, Margaret Lindsay, Frank McHugh

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A Paramount Picture with  
**W.C. FIELDS BABY LE ROY**  
**JOE MORRISON JUDITH ALLEN**  
**JACK MULHALL**  
TO-MORROW  
LESLIE HOWARD—BETTE DAVIS  
**"OF HUMAN BONDAGE"**  
EKO-RADIO PICTURE

**NATIONAL GOVERNMENT TO  
BE RECONSTRUCTED?**  
(Continued from Page 1)  
The election rumour is natural, because, with the passage of the India Bill by the beginning of August virtually assured, the only definite obstacle to an early election is removed and, with other legislation completed, the Government may prorogue the session in August instead of adjourning it, thus enabling the holding of an election during the recess if desired.  
Many Government supporters believe that an election in October would be more favourable to the Government than in the Spring or later in 1936. Undoubtedly the Government's stock is at present very high, as evidenced by the West Edinburgh election.  
This is believed in some circles to be due partly to the serious European situation, on which, in the recent foreign affairs debate, even the Labour opposition more or less approved the Government's policy, also partly to the fact that trade has revived considerably in the last two years. — Reuter.

**FREE-FOR-ALL ON  
WHARF**  
Case Against 6 Coolies  
To Be Heard Next  
Tuesday  
The six coolies who were involved in the free-for-all fight on the Holt's Wharf on Monday were again brought before Mr. E. I. Wynne Jones at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning on charges of disorderly conduct, and the case was fixed for hearing on Tuesday, May 21, at 2.30 p.m.  
Mr. F. Kwok appeared on behalf of Chan Tung, foreman, Wong Wong, foreman, and Chan Wo, coolie.  
Bail of \$25 was allowed each defendant.  
The Government's policy, also partly to the fact that trade has revived considerably in the last two years. — Reuter.